

**ANNUAL REPORT
ON THE
ADMINISTRATION
OF THE
KOTAH STATE
FOR THE
SAMVAT YEAR 1988.**

(*1st. October 1931 to 30th. September 1932.*)



BY
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AND
MAJOR GENERAL AP ONKAR SINGH, C. I. E.,
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Kotah:
THE KOTAH PRINTING PRESS.

1933.

To

HIS HIGHNESS

THE MAHARAJADHIRAJ MAHARAJ MAHIMAHENDRA,

MAHARAO RAJA LIEUTENANT COLONEL SIR UMED SINGHJI

SAHIB BAHADUR, G. C. S. I., G. C. I. E., G. B. E.,

May it please your Highness,

We have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Administration of the Kotah State for the Samvat year 1988
(1st. October 1931 to 30th. September 1932.)

We have the honour to be,

Your Highness' most obedient servants,

Sd. BISHWAMBHAR NATH, (RAI BAHADUR)

Sd. AP ONKAR SIGH, MAJOR GENERAL, (C. I. E.)

Members Mahakma Khas, Kotah State.

Kotah:

Dated 15th. January 1933.

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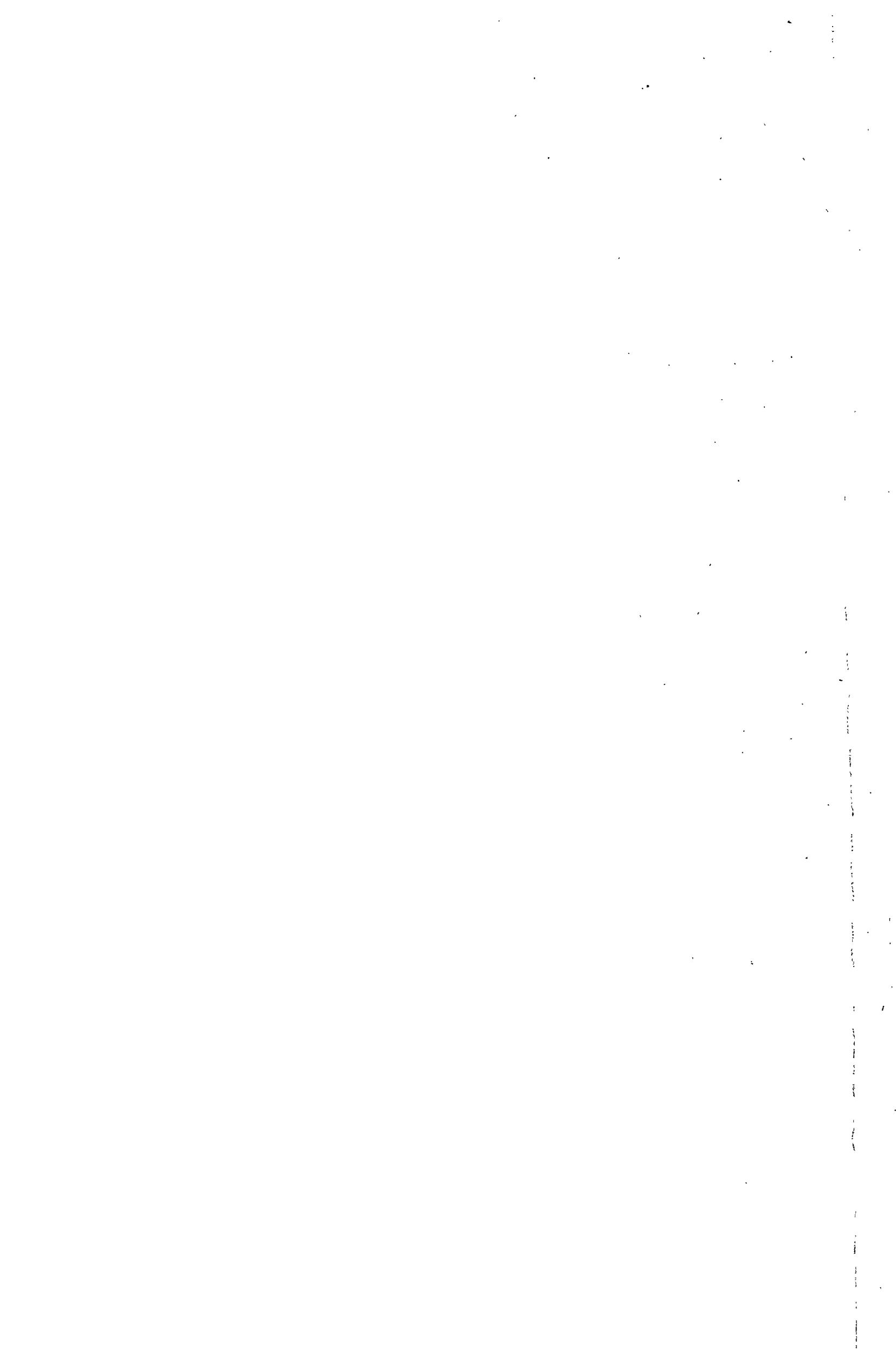
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(October 1931 to September 1932.)

CHAPTER I .

General and Political.

The area of the State including the 8 fiefs known as Kotris, is 5,684 square miles and the population according to the census of 1931, is 6,85,804 souls consisting of 3,55,056 males and 3,30,748 females, of which 6,29,416 are Hindus, 47,068 Musalmans, 5,194 Jains 9,223 Animists and 1,203 of other religions. The gross revenue of the State calculated on the average of the last five years is Rs. 51,25,063/- A tribute of Rs. 2,34,720 is paid to the British Government, and in addition a sum of Rupees two lakhs is contributed for the maintenance of the now defunct Deoli Regiment. A further sum of Rs. 14,739/14/9 (local Jaipur Coin) is paid to Jaipur on account of tribute due by Kotris, whose allegiance was transferred to Kotah early in the nineteenth century. A sum of Rs. 866/12/- is received from Khilchipur State on account of "Huzzatwasul" or "Karar Dad".

Haras and Haraoti.

Kotah is a Hara State and occupies an important position in the Haraoti or Harawati, the land of the Haras.

The Chauhans are one of the most illustrious of the 36 royal races of India, and among their 24 Shakhas (branches) the Haras are the most important. They trace their descent from Raja Manakrai, the King of Ajmer and the first Chief in Rajputana, who in A. D. 685 tried to stem the Mohammedan invasion. Rao Dewa one of the descendants of this line of kings founded the town of Bundi in 1342 on the Bando Pass (Nal).

The Kotah State may be said to have come into existence about the Bikram year 1685 when Madho Singhji, the second son of Rao Ratan, of Bundi, secured from Emperor Jahangir the independence of the country round and about the present city of Kotah, which he had conquered. This Royal favor was shown in recognition of good services the Prince rendered in the campaign which forced the Imperial Prince (afterwards the Emperor Shah Jahan) to flee from Burhanpur. Bhim Singhji, the sixth ruler of Kotah, who reigned from A. D. 1708 to 1720 considerably extended the boundaries of the State and was the first chief who assumed the title of Maharao, on whom the dignity of the "Punj Hazari" was conferred

by the Delhi Emperor and who also obtained the orange coloured banner and used it as the State standard. It was in the time of Maharao Umed Singhji I that his famous minister, Zalim Singh, made in the year A. D. 1817 on behalf of Kotah, the first treaty in Rajputana with the British Government and succeeded in getting a supplementary article added to the said Treaty by which the administration of the State was vested in Zalim Singh and his heirs and successors in perpetuity. When, however, Maharao Ram Singhji succeeded his uncle, Kishor Singhji, in A. D. 1828, disputes between him and his then minister, Madan Singh, the grandson of Zalim Singh, arose, and the Government of India, seeing that arrangement of a hereditary minister was practically unworkable, decided in the year A. D. 1838 to separate 17 of the Kotah Districts to be formed into a new principality, Jhalawar, and bestowed it on Raj Rana Madan Singhji his heirs and successors.

The present Maharao Sahib Bahadur His Highness Lieutenant Colonel Sir Umed Singhji II, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.B.E., who was born on the 15th September 1873, and succeeded to the Gaddi by adoption, in the year A. D. 1889 on the death of Maharao Shatrusalji, is the 17th Ruling Prince of his family and is in his 59th year. On the death of his first wife, the eldest daughter of H. H. the Maharana Sahib of Udaipur, the head of Sisodias, His Highness married the daughter of H. H. the Maharao Sahib of Kutch of the Jarja clan of Rajputs. His Highness is also married to the sister of the Thakur of Isarda in Jaipur, a Kachhwaha Rajput of the Rajawat sub-clan. A son and heir by the last named Rani was born on the morning of the 14th September 1909, and has been given the name of Maharaj Kumar Bhim Singhji.

Under the benign rule of His Highness Maharao Umed Singhji Sahib Bahadur, the State has made considerable progress. In the year 1899 on the formation of the new State of Jhalawar 15, out of the 17 districts transferred as stated above, to form that principality, were restored to Kotah. Roads and communications have vastly improved and extended. The G. I. P. Railway Branch from Goona via Baran joins at Kotah the Nagda-Muttra line of the B. B & C. I. Railway. British coins and weights have been introduced. There is postal unity with the Post Offices in British India. A revised Land Revenue Settlement has been made. All departments have been reorganised and strengthened. Dispensaries are opened all over the State, and education has made and continues to make satisfactory advancement. Among the numerous public buildings round about the city of Kotah, Umed Bhawan, the New Palace, forms a striking and imposing object in the landscape. Among other public works of special importance, are the Raj Bhawan, the Guest House, the Crosthwaite Institute in the Public Gardens, the Military Lines, the Herbert College and the Raghunath Hostel attached to it and the newly constructed Power House and Water-Works at Akelgarh and Kherli outside the city wall, while within it are the Wyllie Memorial and Her Highness Shri Maharaniji Sahiba's Girl School in the Rampura Bazar.

NOTABLE AND IMPORTANT EVENTS.

1. With the exception of Her Highness Shri Maharani Jadechiji Sahiba, who has been ill for some time, His Highness the Maharao Sahab Bahadur and the reigning family kept good health during the year.

2. Her Highness was originally treated by Dr. Miss G. K. Dhairyawan, M. B., B. S., Lady Superintendent Victoria Hospital Kotah. Later, Dr. Miss Edith Brown of Ludhiana was called for consultation, and Her Highness felt better by the line of treatment adopted as a result of consultation with Dr. Miss Brown. She was taken to Bombay for further expert consultation and change of climate in December 1931, and a conference of eminent physicians and eye-specialists was called. At their advice Her Highness remained in Bombay till about the last week of February and felt some relief. The hot summer of Kotah being considered unfavourable to her in her present illness, Her Highness was medically advised to go to a sea-shore for change. She went to Bhuj in the last week of April and is still staying there.

Movements of the reigning family.

3. His Highness the Maharao Saheb Bahadur accompanied by Her Highness Shri Maharani Ji Saheba, Shri Maharaj Kumar Saheb and staff left for Bombay on the 28th December 1931 for treatment of Her Highness Shri Maharani Ji Saheba. His Highness and Shri Maharaj Kumar Saheb returned to Kotah on the 11th January 1932.

4. His Highness, Shri Maharaj Kumar Saheb and the Raj lok visited Koela and Palaitha on the 24th January 1932 and the 7th February 1932 respectively in connection with the marriages of Apji Koela's sister and Apji Palaitha's daughter.

5. His Highness and Shri Maharaj Kumar Saheb went to Bombay on the 9th February 1932 but returned on the 16th, on hearing of the sad and untimely death of the junior Maharaj Kumar Bijai Singhji Saheb of Bikaner, and accompanied by Shri Kanwaraniji Sahiba proceeded to Bikaner on the 18th on a condolence visit returning to Kotah on the 21st February 1932.

6. Her Highness Shri Maharaniji Saheba who proceeded to Bombay on the 28th December 1931 for treatment returned on the 21st February 1932.

7. His Highness accompanied by the Members Mahakma Khas and party was in camp from the 24th February 1932 to the 7th March 1932. The touring was done by motor cars this year.

8. Shri Maharaj Kumar Saheb again went to Bikaner on the 11th March 1932 for removal of "shok" (शोक) and returned to Kotah with Shri Kanwaraniji Sahiba on the 18th March 1932.

9. His Highness and Shri Maharaj Kumar Saheb and the Ministers proceeded to Delhi on the 26th March 1932, to attend the Narendra Mandal and returned to Kotah on the 3rd April.

10. A deputation having arrived from Jaipur on the 14th April to invite them, Her Highness Shri Rani Ji Saheba and Kanwaraniji Sahiba left for Jaipur to participate in the marriage of His Highness the Maharaja Saheb of Jaipur with the sister of His Highness of Jodhpur.

11. On the 21st April 1932, Her Highness Shree Maharani Ji Saheba left for Bhuj while His Highness and Shree Maharaj Kumar Saheb went to Jaipur to join the wedding of His Highness of Jaipur, and thence proceeded to Jodhpur with the marriage party on the 24th April.

12. His Highness with Shree Maharaj Kumar Saheb returned to Kotah on the 1st May 1932, going again to Jaipur on the 5th May 1932, for a day and returning with Shree Raniji Saheba and Kanwarani Ji Saheba on the 6th May.

Visits.

13. His Highness the Maharao Raja Saheb of Bundi paid informal visits to Kotah on the 20th and 21st October 1931, to witness the Dashera procession and the 'Moela' Darikhana.

14. Lt. Col. E. J. D. Colvin, I. A., Political Agent, Eastern Rajputana States Bharatpur arrived Kotah on the evening of 15th November 1931 and returned to Bharatpur on the 18th.

15. Maharaj Kumar Bijai Singhji Saheb of Bikaner arrived Kotah by road on the 29th November 1931 returning on the 4th December. His Highness the Maharaja Saheb of Bikaner also came to Kotah on the 30th November by special train and left on the 3rd December 1931.

16. The Hon'ble Sir Leonard Reynolds, Agent to the Governor General Rajputana and Lt. Col. E. J. D. Colvin, Political Agent, Eastern Rajputana States visited Kotah on the 9th December 1931. Major Barton, Political Agent, Haraoti and Tonk, Deoli also arrived the same day.

17. The Hon'ble the Agent to the Governor General accompanied by Major Barton left for Bundi on the morning of the 12th December, Col. Colvin returning to Bharatpur the same day.

18. The Hon'ble Mr. Davidson, Chairman and Lord Hastings and Mr. Martin, Members of the Indian States Committee visited Kotah on the 13th March 1932 and returned on the 15th.

19. On the 14th March 1932 His Highness the Maharaja Saheb of Kishengarh paid a flying visit to Kotah.

20. His Highness the Maharao Saheb of Bhuj and Bhanwar Ji Saheb arrived Kotah on the 9th April and left on the 10th.

21. His Highness the Maharaja Saheb of Kashmir paid a private visit to Kotah arriving on the 2nd May 1932 and returning on the 4th.

22. His Highness the Maharaja Saheb of Bikaner halted at Kotah on the 13th June, and again on the 20th June, on his way to and back from Datia returning to Bikaner on the 21st June 1932.

CHAPTER II.

Mahakma Khas.

23. The work done by the Mahakma Khas is shown below :—

Administrative and Executive.

No.	Name of work.	References submitted for order and returned in original.	New files opened.
1	Revenue	5,154	111
2	Judicial	1,040	53
3	Foreign correspondence	340	45
4	Kotries	172	36
5	Miscellaneous	2,405	215
6	Army	144	4
7	Karkhana	146	26
8	Police	646	14
Total		10,047	504

Judicial.

No.	Name of work	Pending at the beginn- ing of the year.	Instituted during the year.	Total.	Decided.	Pending at the close of the year.
1	Sessions cases submitted for confirmation ...	...	1	1	1	...
2	Revenue Appeals ...	48	57	105	71	34
4	” Revisions ...	29	58	87	64	23
5	Criminal Appeals ...	5	25	30	26	4
6	” Revisions ...	16	65	81	68	13
7	Civil Appeals ...	63	77	140	104	36
8	” Revisions ...	16	30	46	35	11
9	Miscellaneous Appeals ...	42	54	96	76	20
	” Revisions .	8	11	19	12	7
Total		227	378	605	457	148

Revenue Department.

24. M. Khazan Singhji, Revenue Commissioner held charge of the Department throughout the year. There was no important change in the personnel of the Department except that M. Tilak Ram and M. Nathu Singh Nazims were retired on pension on completion of 30 year's service.

25. Pandit Dunichandji Assistant Revenue Commissioner Lad-pura Division remained on three months privilege leave, and on return was placed on special duty for a period of three months in connection with the revision of Revenue circular No. 3. M. Debi Lal Nazim of

Ladpura acted as Assistant Revenue Commissioner during the absence on leave and deputation of P. Dunichandji. B. Syam Swaroopji and M. Hari Shankarji continued to hold charge of the Baran and Aklera Divisions respectively and B. Ghanshyam Dassji Registrar Co-operative Societies continued to act as Assistant Revenue Commissioner of Nizamat Sangod. B. Shyam Swarupji completed the work of boundary settlement of Zamindari villages in Nizamat Kishenganj which he did in addition to his ordinary duties.

26. The number of days spent on tour by the Revenue Commissioner and the Assistant Revenue Commissioners is shewn below :—

Revenue Commissioner	...	...	...	...	...	...	103
Assistant Revenue Commissioner	Ladpura						148
"	"	Baran					107
"	"	Aklera					138
"	"	Sangod					13

27. Besides his ordinary inspection tour during winter, the Revenue Commissioner made a brief tour this year during the summer in connection with the collection of land revenue, which was a work of some difficulty this year, owing to a variety of causes such as poor crops, low prices, general trade depression, and hard condition of agriculturists, who have suffered in one way or the other for the last four years. The general sympathetic and liberal policy of His Highness particularly the generous grant of remissions and Taccavi loans and the exercise of tact by Revenue Officers enabled nearly the whole of the Revenue demand to be got in before the end of the year without resort to unduly severe coercion.

28. The figures relating to demand and collections for the year under report compared with those of the two preceding years are as shewn below :—

No.	Sambat.	Demand.	Collection in cash or Hundi.	Remission by order or adjustment.	Balance outstand- ing.	Excess collection.	Percentage of Col. 6 on Col. 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	1986	32,86,013	31,08,677	1,94,976	5,320	22,960	0.16
2	1987	33,11,586	32,46,101	77,046	5,385	16,946	0.16
3	1988	32,98,344	28,59,658	4,56,279	7,690	25,283	0.23

29. Remissions of land revenue amounting to Rs. 4,56,279/- or 13.8% of the demand were granted during the year, owing to poor outturn, land remaining fallow, damage by fire and hailstorm, and the general slump in prices. The largest amount of remission Rs. 3,84,430/- was due to the first cause viz. deficient produce.

30 Rs 91,226/- was distributed as Takavi loans for purposes detailed below :—

No.	Division-	Sinking and repairing of wells.	Purchase of bullocks.	Khad and Bij.	Digar.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Baran ...	Rs. 3,460	Rs. 16,661	Rs. 2,804	Rs. 161	Rs. 23,086
2	Ladpura ...	2,800	14,154	709	1,791	19,454
3	Aklera ...	12,434	20,118	15,704	430	48,686

31. The Taccoavi account given in appendix XXI A would show that out of Rs. 4,95,707/- (including the previous years' arrears (Rs. 4,04,470/-) Rs. 1,05,520/- was collected during the year leaving a huge balance of Rs. 3,90,189/- due to a succession of bad years.

32. The total cultivated area during the year under report was 27,51,881 Bighas or more than that of the Sambat year 1984 (3rd settlement year) by 1,08,907 Bighas and the irrigated area was 1,71,491 Bighas as against 1,14,269 Bighas in Sambat 1984 and 1,21,409 Bighas in Sambat 1987. The increase is attributed to careful supervision on the part of the Revenue staff.

33. The total area recorded in the cultivators' khatas was 26,72,100 Bighas as compared with 27,83,350 Bighas during the previous year. Of this 15,031 Bighas remained unsown and 83,547 Bighas unploughed owing to excessive rain, without break in the beginning of the monsoon and its early cessation towards the end of the season.

34. The area under different crops as compared with the last year and the 3rd Settlement year (Sambat 1984) is as shewn below :—

Name of Crop.	Samvat 1984.		Samvat 1987.		Samvat 1988.	
	Ek fasli only.	Ekfasli with Do-fasli.	Ekfasli only.	Ekfasli with Do-fasli.	Ekfasli only.	Ekfasli with Do-fasli.
<i>Kharif:—</i>						
Makka ...	1,04,229	1,04,229	98,988	98,988	75,441	75,441
Juwari ...	6,97,349	6,97,349	8,61,766	8,61,766	6,54,208	6,54,208
Tilli ...	1,14,431	1,14,431	1,55,808	1,55,808	74,890	74,890
Cotton ...	61,947	61,947	98,891	98,891	70,782	70,782
Fodder ...	1,75,073	1,75,073	1,78,702	1,78,702	1,78,992	1,78,992
Digar ...	81,471	81,471	85,089	85,089	85,529	85,529
Total ...	12,34,500	12,34,500	14,79,244	14,79,244	11,39,842	11,39,842
<i>Rabi:—</i>						
Wheat ...	6,82,867	7,18,202	6,04,058	6,33,586	5,95,841	6,13,708
Barley ...	11,772	28,714	14,716	28,113	18,406	26,627
Gram ...	1,31,826	1,62,979	1,39,458	1,61,153	2,27,245	2,44,493
Bejhar ...	3,36,143	3,36,143	2,16,902	2,16,902	3,27,659	3,27,659
Poppy ...	504	15,494	2,530	25,052	6,707	24,453
Linseed ...	1,68,147	1,68,147	2,40,656	2,40,656	2,63,311	2,63,311
Digar ...	20,328	45,161	39,161	66,657	93,089	1,11,788
Total ...	13,51,587	14,74,840	12,57,481	13,72,119	15,32,258	16,12,039
Grand Total ...	25,86,087	27,09,340	27,36,725	28,51,363	26,72,100	27,51,881

35. The area under maize fell from 1,04,229 Bighas in Samvat 1984 to 98,988 Bighas in Samvat 1987 and further to 75441 Bighas in the year under report. The crop was totally destroyed by excessive rainfall. The area under juar also declined to 6,54,208 Bighas from 8,61,766 Bighas in the preceding year.

Tilli and Cotton decreased by 80,918 and 28,109 Bighas respectively, while wheat by 19,878 Bighas. The area under gram and Bejhar on the other hand, rose from 1,61,153 and 2,16,902 Bighas to 2,44,493 and 3,27,659 Bighas respectively.

36. With the aid of Taccavi, 51 old wells were repaired while 38 pacca and 77 kachcha new wells were constructed. 74 kachcha wells were made pacca or partly kachcha and partly pacca. Most of these wells were, as in previous years, constructed in the Aklera Division.

37. Rs. 77,795/- was paid to Patels as Rasum (fees).

38. The number of village panchayats rose from 42 to 44 during the year under report. Out of 417 cases including last year's balance 395 were disposed of by village Panchayat courts leaving 89 cases pending at the close of the year. The Panchayat courts in Ladpura and Shahabad Nizamats are doing no work and the Revenue Commissioner deplores the apathy of the villagers towards these useful institutions, which in his opinion is due to ignorance. Perhaps lack of confidence in the impartiality of these village courts may be another cause of this indifference. The receipts of these Panchayat courts came to Rs. 1610/3/- of which Rs. 760/12/- was expended on works of public utility and the surplus deposited with the Kotah State Co-operative Bank, which amounted to Rs. 15,440/14/6 at the close of the year.

39. Pandit Gopal Dutta Updeshak remained on tour for 236 days, while P. Ramdeo visited 177 villages during a tour of 252 days. According to Revenue Commissioner, the villagers do derive some good from discourses of these itinerant Updeshaks, who preach in big fairs and assemblages and report on the management of village temples. No lasting or perceptible benefit is, however, yet discernible from their preachings.

40. The total expenditure on completion of Bund works and repairs of certain others damaged by rain came to Rs. 49,590/13/- against a budget estimate of Rs 66,011/-

41. The following works were carried out during the year ;—

1. Constructing an earthen dam with necessary escape at Udpura Nizamat Chechat.
2. Making a fall at Bund Budadit.

3. Bund on Sheoli Gadar Nizamat Digod.
4. Constructing earthen dam with masonry escape at Sripura Bund Nizamat Itawa.

42. The final report on the 3rd Settlement of the Kotah State was compiled and submitted to Mahakma Khas.

43. 29 courts of wards were under the supervision of the Revenue Department at the end of the year, the chief being the Jethis' estate the Bamulia Thikana and Asthal Kishorepura.

44. The Revenue Commissioner brings to the notice of the Darbar the good work done and the willing assistance rendered by the officers and staff of the Revenue Department and expresses his indebtedness to them for their careful and diligent co-operation throughout the year which was one of exceptional difficulties and strain from a Revenue administrative point of view.

Co-operative Societies.

45. Babu Ghanshiam Dassji Gupta, B. Ag. continued in charge of the Department throughout the year.

46. The strength of the Department consists of one Assistant Registrar, 9 Inspectors, 2 permanent and 2 temporary Girdawars while the activities of the department were confined, as in the previous year, to 8 Nizamats.

47. The number of days spent on tour by the Registrar and his subordinates, is shewn below :—

Registrar	...	...	...	...	...	93 days
Assistant Registrar, Kotah	...	...	...	...	97	„
Inspector Ladpura	...	...	...	...	106	„
„ Digod	...	...	...	...	127	„
„ Antah	...	...	...	...	77	„
„ Baran	...	...	...	...	110	„
„ Atru	...	...	...	...	133	„
„ Kunjer	...	...	...	...	135	„
„ Chechat	...	...	...	...	136	„
„ Sangod	...	...	...	...	111	„
„ Kanwas	...	...	...	...	142	„

48. The actual expenditure of the department (exclusive of Rs.1,200/- on account of Rokbegar) came to Rs. 25,756/15/3 or less than the sanctioned grant by Rs. 2,864/0/9.

49. The year opened with 468 societies and closed with 462, all being of unlimited liability. Besides these, there were 5 societies for collection of seed etc, one Herbert College Co-operative Stores, and 4 those of State employees. The 462 Societies are spread over eight Nizamats as follows :—

Nizamat Ladpura	...	...	...	...	...	45
„ Digod	...	...	...	...	...	43
„ Antah	...	...	...	...	...	70
„ Barau	...	...	...	...	...	73
„ Kunjer	...	...	...	...	...	94
„ Chechat	...	...	...	...	...	75
„ Sangod	...	...	...	...	...	34
„ Kanwas	...	...	...	...	...	28

50. The number of members fell from 4050 during the previous year to 3848 in the year under report.

51. The Societies continued to work on share capital system as in previous years. The working capital of the Societies stood at the end of the year as below :—

	Rs.
Balance due by the members at the close of the year	... 7,60,191/14/3
Excess collections of past year adjusted	... 684/7/6
Loan advanced during the year	... 1,32,023/14/9
Share money invested by Societies in loans	... 7,881/8/0
Reserve fund of Societies invested in loans	... 34,022/1/6
<hr/>	
Total	... 9,34,803/14/0

52. The decreed debt which the members owed to the Bohras, amounted to Rs. 3,90,292/10/6 of which Rs. 15,911/15/- only was repaid. The bad harvest and the low prices of food grains prevalent in the year under review account for this unsatisfactory state of collections.

A list of members expelled from Societies was supplied to Bohras who are directed to recover their dues through courts, the debts outstanding against them in the books of the Societies being expunged.

53. 425 applications were registered for execution of decrees, and 390 were disposed of by the Registrar.

54. The borrowing capacity of the members was fixed at Rs. 6,05,421/- for the year under report. The members owed to the Societies at the close of the year as below:—

Previous year's arrears	...	...	Rs. 7,60,191/14/3
Advanced during the year	...	...	„ 1,32,023/14/9
Total Rs.			8,92,215/13/-

Of this Rs. 1,68,919/11/3 was recovered leaving a balance of Rs. 7,23,421/4/9 outstanding at the close of the year exclusive of Rs. 125/3/- excess collections.

55. The loan advanced by the bank for the following purposes amounted to Rs. 1,57,172/11/9 of which Rs. 1,32,023/14/9 as shown above was advanced to Co-operative societies :—

	Rs.
For purchase of cultivating rights	... ... 285/-
For repairs of wells	... ... 587/-
For releasing land and wells mortgaged, and mortgaging the same	... ... 919/-
For purchase of bullocks.	... ... 5,427/-
„ of seed	... ... 9,541/5/3
For Halis and Gwals	... ... 3,392/9/3
For payment of revenue and Taccavi	... ... 98,052/5/6
For business	... ... 282/-
For purchase of cattle other than agricultural	... 8/2/-
For purchase of manure	... ... 151/-
Miscellaneous	... ... 30,636/1/9
For payment of old debts	... ... 4,492/4/-
For expenses of marriages and deaths	... ... 3,322/-
For repairs of houses	... ... 77/-
Total	... 1,57,172/11/9

Generally the loans were spent by members on the objects for which they were advanced. It was only in a few cases that the members through folly or cunning misused them. They were either censured or expelled from the Societies according to the seriousness of their faults.

56. The account of loans advanced by the Societies to their members is shown below :

	Rs.
Balance to be recovered at the close of the year ...	7,60,191/14/3
Excess collections from last year	684/7/6
Advanced during the year	1,32,023/14/9
Interest	68,051/9/0
	<hr/>
Total ...	9,60,951/14/6

57. The recoveries during the year were as under :—

	Rs.
Principal amount recovered from members...	1,62,362/9/0
Excess collections from last year	684/7/6
Interest	64,786/7/0
Amount of share money set off against debt ...	3,424/15/0
Amount of loss debited to reserve fund ...	6,397/6/3
	<hr/>
Total ...	2,37,655/12/9

Balance at the close of the year	7,23,421/4/9
Excess collections	125/3/0

58. Against Rs. 9,38,277/12/6 the amount of instalments which fell due in the year under report, Rs. 2,37,655/12/9 or about 19% of the demand was collected which is attributed to poor crops and economic depression.

59. The reserve fund of the Societies at the close of the year amounted to Rs. 3,03,398/15/9. Owing to remission in interest allowed to members of Societies in the previous year, only a small amount could be added to the reserve. But the Societies own Rs. 78,073/0/6 on account of share money which can also be used as capital. The Societies' own capital at the close of the year was thus Rs. 3,81,472/0/3 or 53% of their total liability amounting to Rs. 7,23,421/4/9. The Registrar thinks that of this amount Rs. 35,000/- at the most, could be classed as bad debts.

60. The number of suits instituted by Societies against their members and applications for execution of decrees during the year were as shewn below :—

	Preceding year's balance.	Instituted during the year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Balance.
Suits	68	141	209	131	78
Execution applications...	194	61	255	14	241

61. The arrangement of advancing seed to members through special societies, formed with this object as an experimental measure, is reported to have proved very helpful. Rs. 4,955/5/- was invested in stocking grain during the year, and 38 societies had their own seed for making advances from it to their members. While the utility of the scheme cannot be denied, the arrangement of having a number of separate seed depôts is not free from practical difficulties, and for this reason five co-operative credit societies for making advances of grain were formed in Nizamats Ladpura, Antah, Baran, Kunjer and Sangod where grain was stocked.

62. Out of 462 societies at work during the year, 10 are classed as very good, 296 ordinary, 44 bad and 5 very bad.

63. The State employees' societies worked fairly well with the exception of one in Digod which was dissolved during the year.

64. The number of societies which have accumulated all or nearly all of their own capital is 98. They take loans from the Bank only in special cases of necessity.

65. The Societies hold in fixed deposit account with the Kotah Co-operative Bank Rs. 16,597/8/9 on which interest is paid at the rate of 4/8 p. c.

66. The Revenue Commissioner observes that owing to a succession of bad years, the work of the Co-operative Societies is deteriorating inspite of the strenuous efforts and careful supervision by the Registrar and his staff. Many a member have run into debt beyond their borrowing capacity and cannot obtain further loans either from the bank or from elsewhere. Such members are in great trouble and although Taccavi loans have been issued to these to carry them through, it is only through a series of good agricultural years that any amelioration in the condition of the peasantry as a class is to be hoped for.

Veterinary Department.

67. One more Veterinary hospital was opened during the year under report and Veterinary Assistant Aminuddin who passed his final examination this year from the Lahore Veterinary College was put in charge of it. The personnel of the Department now consists of one Veterinary Inspector, 5 Veterinary Assistants and 7 compounders (including 2 itinerant compounders).

68. The touring done by these officers in the year under review was as below :—

Veterinary Inspector Baran	...	...	...	...	117
, Assistant Mandana	...	...	...	...	58
, , Khanpur	...	...	...	...	81
, , Kishanganj	...	...	...	...	109
, , Chhipabaro...	...	...	...	...	146
Itinerant Compounder at Siswali	...	...	...	...	196

69. 36,474 cattle were treated during the year at an expenditure of Rs. 10,754/12/- giving the average cost as -/5/- per head.

70. Rinderpest and Anthrax were the two chief epidemics of the year which claimed the highest mortality, rinderpest alone being responsible for the loss of 4819 cattle. The Veterinary staff should be vigilant, and justify its existence and the money spent on its up-keep by concerting all possible measures for the prevention of this disease.

Kotah State Co-operative Bank.

71. The Kotah State Co-operative Bank was started in 1927 with an authorised capital of Rs. 1,50,000/- divided into 60,000/- shares of Rs. 25/- each. Shares of Rs. 95,300/- were purchased upto the close of the year under report. The working capital of the Bank during the year was Rs. 7,67,928/-.

72. The net profit of the bank for the year's working came to Rs. 23,131/- which was distributed as below :—

	Rs.
Transferred to reserve fund	... ... ... ... 6,000/-
Paid to share holders at dividend at 9%	... ... ... ... 8,500/-
Towards building fund	... ... ... ... 2,000/-
To Profit and Loss Account	... ... ... ... 5,000/-
To dividend account	... ... ... ... 1,000/-
To general fund	... ... ... ... 631/-

73. The amount of the Bank's investment in Co-operative Societies is Rs. 4,89,579/- and that of loans advanced to members Rs 72,936/- Rs. 2,64,871/- was held in fixed deposits, Rs. 2,39,583/- in Saving Bank account and Rs. 1,26,200/- in current deposit.

74. The Board of Directors which includes three Directors nominated by the State held 7 meetings during the year under report.

CHAPTER III.

Legislation.

75. The administration of civil and criminal justice in the State is guided generally, by the spirit, though not by the letter, of the law in force in British India.

76. A list of the State laws in force during the year is given in Appendix II.

Military Department.

77. Colonel Thakur Pirthi Singhji held charge of the office of the General Officer Commanding State Forces throughout the year.

78. The number of troops which the Kotah Darbar may maintain is limited to 15,000/- men of all descriptions, but the actual numbers borne on the rolls of the Army were :—

	STATE FORCES UNITS.	IRREGULARS.
Cavalry (including camels and Veterinary sections)	...	63
Infantry 	387	492
Artillery ... ... ...	...	62

79. The question of participation in the State Forces Scheme being still under correspondence with the Government of India, no further progress could be made with the work of re-organisation.

Police.

80. There was no change in the personnel of the Police Department, the charge of which was held throughout the year by Rai Saheb Pandit Prem Nathji Tikku, Inspector General, except that Kanwar Bhim Senji, Superintendent of Police Sadar Division, for private reasons resigned his post after 18 years' service. His resignation was accepted and M. Bashiruddin Ji Personal Assistant of the Inspector General was appointed Superintendent in his place. Out of the total number of 27 police stations and 113 outposts in the State (including the City Kotwali) the Inspector General of police inspected, besides 2 offices of Court Sub-Inspectors and two police lines, 27 police stations, and 50 outposts, during a tour of 64 days.

81. As anticipated, the activities of the Haraoti Praja Mandal which manifested themselves in the shape of picketing liquor and foreign cloth shops towards the beginning of the year, ceased after a while, through lack of response from the public.

82. With the co-operation of the Revenue Department, the police guards over judicial 'hawalats' and treasuries recently established, have settled down to their new duties and worked without friction during the year.

83. The work of traffic control though showing steady improvement has not yet attained the desired efficiency, one of the reasons for the slow progress, assigned by the Inspector General, being that the constabulary have to perform these extra duties at headquarters in addition to night patrolling.

84. Of 24 cadets and one probationary Sub-Inspector admitted to the police training school, 17 cadets (including one Sub-Inspector) appeared in the examination, 4 in the lower class, and 13 in the upper class. All passed. Probationer Sub-Inspector Somnath securing the 1st. position. Pandit Triloki Nath who remained in charge of the school practically the whole of the year, has the credit for these fine results.

85. The number of cognizable offences reported, fell from 1,179 during the preceding year to 1,044 during the year under report. This decrease in crime is to a considerable extent attributed to the comparatively cheaper prices of daily necessities of life that prevailed during the year.

86. Of 1044, the total number of offences reported, 1,039 or 99.5% were investigated but only 493, or 47.4% of those investigated were sent up for trial. The number of cases in which conviction was obtained was 344, giving a percentage of 62.9 convictions to the total number of cases sent up for trial. Of the remaining, 85 ended in acquittal, or discharge, while 64 remained pending at the close of the year.

87. Out of 953 persons arrested, 762 were sent up for trial of whom 480 were convicted and 164 acquitted or discharged, 1 died during the course of the trial and 117 were awaiting decision at the end of the year.

88. *Dacoities* :— As against 6 in the previous year, the number of dacoity cases reported during the year were 5, only two of which could be traced. All these dacoities occurred in the Aklera division. The two dacoities in Manoharthana were committed in one night by the same gang of dacoits, 9 of whom were arrested and challaned for both the offences. The appeal filed by the convicts in one case was pending in the Sessions Court at the close of the year. In the other case the accused were acquitted by the District Magistrate for want of sufficient evidence. The Police contemplate applying for revision after the result of the appeal in the 1st. case is known.

89. Of the 4 dacoity cases, under investigation at the close of the preceding year, the accused in the Atru dacoity have not yet been extradited from Tonk, those in the Nahargarh dacoity were committed to Sessions. The rest were decided during the year, most of the accused being convicted.

90. *Robbery* :— There were 16 cases of robbery during the year under report, as compared with 14 in the preceding year. Of the 6 cases challaned, 5 resulted in conviction, and one was pending, at the close of the year. The remaining cases (with the exception of two in which sufficient evidence was not forthcoming) remained untraced and were expunged.

91. *Murder* :— The number of murder cases reported during this year was 4 as against 5 in the preceding year. Of these, conviction was obtained in one, two remained untraced and one was pending at the close of the year. In one of these cases two men Dhanna and Manna employed as gangmen at the Dadhdevi Railway station were murdered in cold-blood. It was a mysterious murder. Dhanna was formerly a constable at Barudan (Bundi State) police station where there is a settlement of Kanjars. It is suspected that these men who were probably in league with the Kanjars of Barudan, (45 of whom have been absconding from the settlement and believed to be responsible for a large number of thefts and burglaries etc. in Kotah and other neighbouring States) were murdered by their own confederates in a quarrel over distribution of their nefarious gains.

Culpable Homicide :— Three cases against 7 of the previous year were registered during the year under report. All the three were sent up for trial, of which two resulted in convictions, and one was pending at the close of the year.

92. *Attempt to Murder* :— No offence under this head was committed during the year under report.

93. *Cattle Theft* :— There were 85 cases against 99 in the preceding year. Of these 37 were sent up for trial. 26 resulted in convictions and 11 remained pending at the close of the year. Of the rest final reports for want of sufficient evidence were submitted in two, and the remaining 44 remained untraced. In all, 422 cattle of the value of Rs. 9605/13/- as compared with 547 valued at Rs. 10,584/13/- during the preceding year, were stolen of which 300 valued at Rs. 7,512/4/- were recovered.

94. *Theft and House breaking* :— 560 cases against 602 in the preceding year were reported during the year under review. 175 cases only were challaned of which 143 resulted in conviction, 19 in discharge

or acquittal and 13 were pending at the close of the year. 78 cases were withdrawn with the permission of the court for want of sufficient proof, in two, investigation was stayed at the request of the complainants, and 305 cases remained untraced. The number of untraced cases seems rather large and it would be useful for the police department to know in a general way who are the likely persons responsible for the untraced crimes. The property stolen is valued at Rs. 31,743/- Recoveries amount to Rs. 8,481/-.

95. *Escapes from Police custody* :— Three cases under this head were reported. All the three accused were captured, tried and convicted.

96. *Police Torture* :— One complaint of beating by the police was registered. A judicial inquiry was made and the man was found to have died of double pneumonia. The accused Sub-Inspector (Jamaluddin) was acquitted.

97. *C. I. D.* :— The Inspector General of Police has nothing particular to report under this head, except that the responsibilities of this branch have somewhat increased as a result of the establishment of a Detenus' camp at Deoli.

98. *Prosecution Branch* :— The work of this branch was carried on under the supervision of B. Tulsi Ram Court Deputy Superintendent. In March 1932, he was transferred to the post of Personal Assistant and P. Peareylal Bhargava was promoted to the post of court Deputy Superintendent vacated by B. Tulsiram.

99. The statement given below shows the work of this branch :—

Courts.	Cases tried.	Results.	Percentage	Remarks.
Mahakma Khas.	2 cases were submitted for confirmation.	Both of them were confirmed.	100%	These include one pending case of last year.
Sessions Court...	23	18 convicted. 3 acquitted. 2 pending.	85.7%	Ditto.
District Magistrate's Court Kotah ...	216	137 convicted. 13 committed to Sessions. 7 dealt with under section 512 Cr. P. Code. 8 compromised 15 expunged. 12 acquitted and discharged. 24 pending.	85.7%	Ditto,

Courts.	Cases tried.	Results.	Percentage.	Remarks.
District Magistrate's Court, Baran ...	81	47 convicted. 7 committed to Sessions 2 dealt with under section 512 Cr. P. Code. 2 compromised. 8 expunged. 10 acquitted and dis- charged. 5 pending.	76.3%	These include pending cases of the last year.
District Magistrate's Court, Aklera ...	91	66 convicted. 13 acquitted and discharged. 1 dealt with under section 512 Cr. P. Code. 11 pending.	83.7%	Ditto.

Appeals and Revisions

100. The following statement will reveal the result of appeals and applications for revision lodged by the Police or accused in different courts :—

I. Police Appeals and Revision Applications.

Name of the Court	No. of		No. rejected		No granted		Allowed in part		No. pending		Remarks
	Appeals.	Revisions.	Appeals.	Revisions.	Appeals.	Revisions.	Appeals.	Revisions.	Appeals.	Revisions.	
Mahakma Khas...	2	3	..	..	1	3	1	...	..	..	.
Sessions Court ...	1	1	..	1	1	...	..	..	..	..	.
District Magistrate Kotah ...	...	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	.
District Magistrate Baran ...	...	3	..	2*	..	..	..	..	..	..	* and 1 dis- missed on account of abscond- ing of the accused.
District Magistrate Aklera ...	2	1	1	...	1	1	..	..	..	..	.
Total	5	9	1	4	3	4	1	...	...	1	.

II:—Prisoner's Appeals and Revision Applications:—

Name of the Court.	No. of		No. rejected.		No granted.		No. granted in part.		No. pending.		Remarks.
	Appeals.	Revisions.	Appeals.	Revisions.	Appeals.	Revisions.	Appeals.	Revisions.	Appeals.	Revisions.	
Mahakma Khas	11	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
Sessions Court	70	...	45	...	9	...	11	...	5	...	
District Magistrate Kotah...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" " Baran...	4	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
" " Aklera..	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	90	...	60	...	11	...	13	...	6	...	

101. *Finger Print* :— Search slips of 110 accused persons were sent to the different Finger Print Bureaus for verification of which 27 only were traced.

102. *Motor Vehicles* :— The work of registration of motor vehicles was done by the English clerk in the police office under the supervision of the Personal Assistant to the Inspector General of Police.

103. The comparative statement given below will show the amount of work done in this connection :—

Year.	No. of Motor vehicles register- ed anew	Number of drivers to whom driving Permits were issued afresh.	Receipt from fees of all kinds.		
			Rs.	a.	p.
1928—29	107	147	8,023	6	6
1929—30	56	48	7,876	12	0
1930—31	49	72	12,631	9	6
1931—32	41	46	14,397	7	9
Total ...	253	313	42,929	3	9

The Inspector General reports this work is on the increase.

104. *False reports* :— The Inspector General of Police has submitted a list of 51 cases under section 182 I. P. C. sent up for trial by

the Police. He reports that while the District Magistrates have generally awarded adequate punishment in these cases, the Nazim Magistrates have failed to realise their duty in this matter inspite of instructions from Mahakma Khas. The Nazims of Bakani, Manohar Thana, Ladpura and Shahabad imposed ridiculously low fines in section 182 I. P. C. cases. A perusal of this list shows that out of 29 cases (the results of which were made known to the Police by the end of the year) 10 ended in acquittal of the accused either for want of sufficient evidence or on withdrawal by the Police. In 5 out of the remaining 19 the Magistrates passed very light sentences. But the Inspector General of Police should also realize, that the fact that no less than 10 out of 29 such cases ended in acquittal, does not speak well of discrimination in starting prosecutions in section 182 I. P. C. cases. It is most important to remember that in order to prevent loss of unnecessary time and energy both of the police and the courts only those cases should be put up for trial in which there is strong probability of securing conviction.

105. *Discipline* :— The discipline of the force is reported to have been on the whole satisfactory. During the year under report out of the total strength of 3387 men, 108 were rewarded—85 by promotion and 23 by cash rewards.

106. *Relations with other States* :— The relations of our police with other States remained on the whole fairly good.

107. *Protraction of trials* :— Of 493 cases challaned this year against 587 in the previous year, 66 were disposed of by courts in a single day as compared with 35 in the previous year.

108. *Comparative work of Superintendents* :— Babu Ram Dassji Superintendent of Police Baran during a tour of 126 days twice inspected all the police stations. The police lines, the Court Sub-Inspector's office and 36 out of 88 outposts were once inspected.

Kanwar Bhim Sen Ji, Superintendent of Police Sadar Division having been away to Bombay with His Highness from 24th December 1931 to 14th January 1932 and again from 8th February 1932 to 4th March 1932 and then on leave for three months prior to the acceptance of his resignation, the charge of the Sadar division remained for the most part of the year under M. Bashiruddinji who ultimately succeeded Kanwar Bhim Sen Ji. He was on tour for 155 days and twice inspected all the police stations in his division, while the office of the court Sub-Inspector, the police line and all outposts were inspected once.

Babu Jagan Prasadji continued in charge of Aklera division and during his tour of 124 days twice inspected all police stations while the

office of Court Sub-Inspector, Lines and all outposts were inspected once.

109. The number of cases personally investigated by the Superintendent of Police Sadar, Baran and Aklera was 4, 4 and 8 respectively, while the number supervised by them was 7, 7 and 1.

110. The comparative results of their working as given below show that in the matter of recovery of stolen property, the Aklera division stands first, Sadar 2nd, and Baran last. As regards convictions the Sadar division stands 1st, Aklera 2nd, and Baran last :—

Name of Division	Area in Square miles.	Population	Total No. of offences.	Total No. of offences detected	Percentage.
Sadar ...	1616	1,86,720	505	230	45·5%
Baran ...	2307	2,18,264	254	114	44·8%
Aklera ...	1506	1,85,172	285	149	52·3%

Property.

Name of Division.	Property Stolen.			Property Recovered,			Percentage.
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs	a.	p.	
Sadar ...	22,930	11	0	8,954	15	6	39·4%
Baran ...	10,418	3	6	2,096	2	9	20·1%
Aklera ...	14,086	2	1	7,640	5	6	54·2%

Persons Implicated-

Name of Division-	Persons Challaned.	Persons Convicted.	Percentage.
Sadar ...	355	239	67·3%
Baran ...	166	89	53·6%
Aklera ...	241	152	63·7%

111. The Inspector General in concluding his report thanks the police force (particularly his three Superintendents and the Personal Assistant) who with their hard work and loyal co-operation in discharging their duties contributed to the successful working of the department. He specially brings to the notice of the Darbar the good work done by M. Munawar Beg and Kanwar Bajrang Singh Sub-Ins-

pectors who were deputed on special duty on several occasions. Sub-Inspector Ram Singh incharge of Police Lines and Head Accountant Krishna Gopal of the Police office are also mentioned for good work.

Judicial Department.

112. Rai Bahadur Pandit Sri Ram Ji Bhargava, the Sessions Judge, held charge of the Judicial Department throughout the year. There was no change in the personnel of the Department.

113. The total number of cases dealt with by the courts during the year under report was 5,042. A comparison of the details of the current year's figures with those of the year preceding it, would show that there was an appreciable decrease of 280 cases in the Nizamat courts under the Baran Magistracy. The only increase worth notice is that of 117 cases in the court of the District Magistrate Kotah, due mostly to a very large number of prosecutions being launched by the Police under special laws like Traffic Control Rules, Water Supply Rules, and Bicycle and Motor Vehicles Rules. The Police is, moreover, reported to have arrested and put up for trial a number of very old offenders who had long been absconding and evading arrest.

114. The total number of persons tried by various courts during the year was 12,829 as against 11,933 in the previous year. Of these 1,669 were convicted, 5,669 discharged, 3,052 acquitted, 74 committed, 987 died, escaped or transferred to other courts, and 1,378 were awaiting trial at the close of the year.

115. The number of appeals heard by different courts during the year was 199 as compared to 217 of the last year. Of these 23 were rejected, sentences were confirmed in 96, modified in 39, reversed in 26, further inquiry ordered in one, proceedings quashed in 4, and 10 were pending at the close of the year. Of the 209 applications for revision as against 246 of the previous year, decisions of lower courts were upheld in 134, modified in 7, reversed in 18, proceedings were quashed in 1, reference made in 1, further inquiry ordered in 3, 38 were summarily dismissed, and 7 remained pending at the close of the year.

116. The average duration in the various criminal courts of original cases, appeals and revisions was as below :—

Sessions Court.	Original Cases.			
	Samvat 1987.		Samvat 1988.	
	Months.	Days.	Months	Days.
Sessions Judge	0	20	0	19
District Magistrate Kotah	1	16	1	12
" " Baran	0	24	2	16
" " Aklera	1	14	1	11
Bench of Honorary Magistrates Kotah... ...	0	17	0	22
Nizamats under Magistrate, Kotah	1	4	1	0
" " Baran	1	13	1	15
" " Aklera	3	4	2	8

Appeals and Revisions.

Sessions Court Kotah, Appeals	1	3	0	24
" " Revisions	1	2	1	0
Distt. Magistrate Kotah, Appeals	1	7	0	15
" " " Revisions	0	11	0	11
" " Baran, Appeals	1	16	1	12
" " " Revisions	1	11	1	5
" " Aklera, Appeals	1	29	1	28
" " " Revisions	0	29	1	12

117. The District Magistrate Baran's average duration of criminal cases has gone up from 24 days in Samvat 1987 to 2 months 16 days in Samvat 1988 the highest of all the Magistrates in the State. His explanation for this abnormal rise is that he was employed on two special inquiries and had a big gang case under section 401 I. P. C. to try in August 1932 which interfered with his regular criminal work and increased his average duration. The explanation is satisfactory.

118. 3265 original civil suits of an aggregate value of Rs. 4,93,310/- as compared with 3,305 suits involving a value of Rs. 4,11,554/- instituted during the year were classified as below :—

Suits of a valuation of above ...	Rs. 5,000/-	7
" " " " ...	1,000/-	53
" " " " ...	500/-	81
" " " " ...	100/-	743
" " under ...	100/-	2381

Including last year's balance, the total number of suits that came up before the various courts was 3929 of which 3297 of an aggregate value of Rs 3,83,530/- were disposed of. The remaining 632 were awaiting decision at the close of the year.

119. The number of applications for execution of decrees filed during the year was 4140, as against 4800 of the previous year. 930 were pending at the beginning of the year. Of the total number of 5070 applications to be dealt with, 4361 applications valued at Rs. 5,64,455/- were disposed of leaving 709 pending at the close of the year. The decrease in the number of these applications was due to suspension of execution of decrees against cultivators during a portion of the year under Mahakma Khas orders.

120. The number of appeals (consisting of 438 appeals instituted during the year and 66 brought over from the last year) heard by the civil appellate courts during the year was 504 of which decisions were confirmed in 142, reversed in 102, modified in 59, 35 were remanded for further inquiry, 81 were compromised or otherwise disposed of leaving a balance of 85 at the close of the year.

121. The duration in various courts was as below:—

Court.	Original Suits.				
	Samvat 1987.			Samvat 1988.	
	Year.	Months.	Days	Months	Days.
Judge's Court, Kotah	1	6	5	7	0
Sub-Judge's Court Kotah	2	27	5	7
" " Baran	2	12	2	11
" " Aklera	4	4	5	29
Bench of Honorary Munsiffs' Kotah	1	5	1	12
Appeals.					
	3	27	2
Judge's Court, Kotah.	2	17	3
Sub-Judge's Court, Kotah	1	21	2
" " Baran	4	1	1	...
" " Aklera	4	1	1

122. A statement appended showing average duration of criminal and civil cases (original, appeals and revisional applications) during the last 10 years (Samvat 1979 to Samvat 1988) affords interesting reading.

The figures show that on the whole criminal work is dealt with greater speed than civil work. Another interesting conclusion deduced from a glance at these figures is that it is not the number of cases that affects duration but other causes such as the presiding officer being engaged in other work or employed on other duties or the cropping up of cases in which witnesses from outside the State have to be summoned from long distances:—

123. It is further noticed that the Judge, Rai Bahadur Pandit Sri Ramji, has been unusually dilatory in dealing with his original civil suits since Sambat 1982 inspite of the fact that original civil cases in his court during the last 7 years have not exceeded 7 in any particular year. The following are the figures which tell their own tale :—

	Samvat 1982.	Samvat 1983.	Samvat 1984.	Samvat 1985.	Samvat 1986.	Samvat 1987.	Samvat 1988.
Cases ...	6	7	3	2	6	4	1
Duration.	M. 10 D. 8	M. 11 D. 20	M. 9 D. 7	M. 3 D. 22	M. 8 D. 6	Y. 1 M. 6 D. 5	M. 7 D. 8

He must show much greater promptness in the disposal of his original civil work insignificant as it is, if an example is to be set for his Assistants to emulate.

124. Among Sub-Judges, the Sub-Judge of Aklera had the longest average duration in 1985—6 months and 12 days, with only 24 original civil suits to deal with. His average duration in 1983 was 5 months 29 days with 41 original cases. This increased duration is attributed, as reported by the present Sub-Judge of Aklera, to the fact that owing to a bad year parties obtained adjournments with a view to arriving at mutual compromises but very often failed to settle out of court with the result that suits were drawn out.

125. Judicial officers in general and those dealing with original cases in particular, must bear in mind the well known adage “Justice delayed is justice defeated”. From this point of view original civil work is no less important than original criminal work and criminal complaints by private individuals should be treated with as much despatch as police cases. It is to be hoped that the Judge and his assistants will pay particular attention to the foregoing directions and instructions and not only themselves act up to them but exhort their subordinate judicial officers to act likewise. It is their moral duty as public servants to turn out the best possible work with maximum expedition and the minimum of inconvenience to the public.

126. *Registration* ;— 563 documents (out of 565 presented) were registered against 631 in the previous year. The valuation of documents presented for registration was Rs. 3,06,950/- Registration of 2 documents was refused. The registration fees realised amounted to Rs. 4,125/1/6 against Rs. 3,845/- in the preceding year.

127. *Extradition*:— 40 persons were extradited from the State during the year, 2 to British India and 38 to the adjoining States, while 81 were received from British India and the bordering States.

128. *Births and Deaths*:— Appendix XXV shows an increase of in the number of births and 2,333 in the number of deaths as compared 3,130 with the figures of last year.

129. *Punchayats*:— 28 civil and criminal cases decided by the Punchayat courts came up before the Judge. Judgments were quashed in 14, modified in 5 and upheld in 9.

130. The Judge is not satisfied with the general quality of work done by the Punchayat courts. The punches are in his opinion, mainly responsible for this unsatisfactory nature of work.

131. The Judge, Sub-Judges and District Magistrates are all experienced officers and such of their work as has come before the Mahakma Khas has generally been careful and sound. The Judge, however, brings specific complaints regarding the mode of Babu Hira Lalji Sood's work as Sub Judge. As this sort of complaint against his manner of work has been made also on previous occasions, it is necessary to examine the allegations with special scrutiny particularly when the officer concerned asserts that there is nothing objectionable about his methods and that the litigants are satisfied with his decisions which are generally sound and equitable. This will be done in due course on his return from leave and when certain figures called for are available.

Prisons.

132. The number of prisoners at the beginning of the year was 310. New admissions numbered 801. Of the total 1111, 5 died 743 were released and 363 remaind in the jail at the close of the year. The average daily number of prisoners in jail was 321·03. The general health of the prisoners was good.

133. *Insanes*:— There were 5 insanes in the preceding year, with 18 admissions during the year under review the total number of insanes in the asylum attached to the Jail came to 23. Of these, 3 who were not dangerous were handed over to their relatives, 11 were cured and released, 2 sent to Agra Lunatic Asylum and 7 remained in the asylum at the close of the year.

134. The net profit from the Jail Industries during the year, came to Rs. 9,000/- the same as during the preceding two years. The net expenditure incurred by the State in the maintenance of the Jail after deducting the profit was Rs. 18,868/-

135. The following table shows the net expenditure of jail incurred during the last 20 years :—

Samvat.	Total Expenditure during the year.			Less Profit.			Net Expenditure.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1969	24,221	4	6	1,910	0	0	22,311	4	6
1970	25,309	15	3	1,921	0	0	23,388	15	3
1971	24,233	10	3	1,920	8	6	22,313	1	9
1972	26,630	14	9	1,764	5	9	24,866	9	0
1973	25,469	12	9	1,764	2	0	23,705	10	9
1974	26,895	4	0	1,605	8	6	25,289	11	6
1975	31,727	11	9	1,550	0	0	30,177	11	9
1976	30,156	1	6	1,551	0	0	28,605	1	6
1977	39,658	8	9	1,601	0	0	38,057	8	9
1978	39,402	10	9	1,650	0	0	37,752	10	9
1879	35,526	9	6	2,500	0	0	33,026	9	6
1980	29,415	10	6	4,100	0	0	25,315	10	6
1981	30,634	12	0	6,500	0	0	24,134	12	0
1982	34,397	14	6	8,500	0	0	25,897	14	6
1983	35,457	11	9	10,000	0	0	25,457	11	9
1984	37,245	9	0	11,500	0	0	25,745	9	0
1985	39,501	10	6	11,100	0	0	28,401	10	6
1986	37,061	2	6	9,000	0	0	28,061	2	6
1987	30,011	14	6	9,000	0	0	21,011	14	6
1988	28,692	5	3	9,000	0	9	19,692	5	3

136. The Jail gardens produced vegetables valued at Rs. 827/- at bazar rates for consumption in Jail.

137. *Escapes* :— One prisoner escaped owing to the carelessness of the warder but was apprehended by the police.

138. 29 prisoners were released on the auspicious occasions of His Highness and Shree Maharaj Kumar's birth days.

139. The Jail staff is reported to have worked well throughout the year.

Kotah Municipality.

140. The office of the Chairman Municipal Board was held by Lala Gopi Nathji Aggarwal B. A., throughout the year except for a period of about three months, when he proceeded on leave and was officiated by the Vice Chairman, M. Zafar Mohammad Khan M. A., LL.B.

141. During the year under report, only 5 meetings of the Board were called, one of which had to be postponed, as the Chairman was required to go out on State duty on the day the meeting was to be held. So there were only four meetings of the Board held during the year, though according to the rules there should have been at least 12.

The fact that the Chairman was away could not be a valid reason for not calling meetings of the Board, particularly when there was a Vice-Chairman acting for him.

142. Babu Kaushal Kishore and Bohra Qamaruddin attended all the four meetings. B. Anandilal, B. Beni Prasad, M. Beharilal, Pt. Ladli Lal, Pt Triloki Nath, L. Surajmal, M. Zafar Mohd. Khan and Munib Rameshwar attended three meetings each, and B. Hari Narain, B. Har Nath Prasad, M. Mohd. Ibrahim, Seth Punam Chand only one each. Munim Kalyanmal did not attend a single meeting.

143. M. Hasan Ali Khan and L. Kajorilal, two members of the Board died during the year. The Board placed on record their appreciation of the services rendered by the deceased members and passed resolutions of condolence and sympathy with the bereaved families.

144. The receipts of the municipality from all sources during the year amounted to Rs. 79,189/- against Rs. 83,535/- in the previous year and the actual expenditure came to Rs. 60,392/- as compared with Rs 54,549/13/- during the preceding year. The somewhat high receipts of the previous year were due to recovery of arrears from purchasers of land near Kotah Railway Junction.

145. The following improvements were made during the year :—

(1) Two sets of public latrines, one for males and the other for females, were constructed during the year at a cost of Rs. 3119/6/6 in Ladbura ward. The Chairman mentions particularly the services of Pt. Anandilal Bhargava—a member of the Building Committee in this connection.

(2) 25 private latrines were constructed by the public, 50 latrines and 60 house drains were repaired by the owners themselves while 11 latrines and 34 house drains were repaired by the Municipality at owners' expense. Some 11 pavements in various parts of the city were constructed during the year. In addition to these, one kharanja was constructed in Serai-Kayasthan and another in Nayapura. The latter, however, does not display much engineering skill on the part of the Building Committee.

146. A sum of Rs.10,000/- is being annually provided in the P.W.D. budget for the construction of drains in the city and this has added a good deal to the beauty of the city besides helping to improve its sanitation. The Municipal Board is expected to devise a more efficient scheme to keep them clean and find funds for this purpose.

147. 33 new lamps were put up by the Municipality to improve lighting arrangement, in lanes which were insufficiently lighted or had no lights at all.

148. The Municipality constructed an Octroi Chowki near Gordhanpura, and quarters for Ghosis outside Kishorpura gate under orders of His Highness.

149. There was no epidemic during the year. The Saran (feeding channel to the small tank within the city walls) which was a breeding ground for mosquitoes and was looked upon as a menace to public health was for the most part filled up during the year under report by the joint exertions of the Municipality and the Shikar Department. The work when completed, will, the Chairman observes, effect great improvement in the sanitation of the city.

150. Six boys, one girl, and 5 old and crippled persons were maintained during the year in the Orphanage managed and supervised by the Municipality.

151. The Chairman in conclusion expresses his thanks to the Municipal staff and members of the Board for their co-operation and good-will in carrying out their work.

Baran Municipality.

152. 15 meetings of the Board were summoned during the year, of which 6 had to be adjourned for want of quorum. This shows lack of enthusiasm on the part of the members.

153. The total municipal receipts for the year came to Rs. 17,182/9/9 and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 14940/15/9.

154. Sanitation of the town is reported on the whole to be good and there was no epidemic during the year.

CHAPTER IV.
Production and Distribution.

Weather and Crop.

155. The monsoon commenced in the first week of July, and was almost continuous and abundant all over the State. The highest fall of rain was 77 inches and 2 cents in Nizamat Manohar Thana and the lowest 32 inches and 31 cents at Kotah. Some damage to crops was caused by excessive rain. The Southern (Malwa division) suffered comparatively more than the other two divisions, agricultural operations being retarded generally and the Maize crop being totally destroyed. The winter rains were generally deficient, while hailstorms in parts of the State damaged the crops.

156. The prices of food grains though somewhat higher than those which prevailed in the preceding year did not, however, much improve matters or afford any substantial relief to the cultivators. To relieve their hard condition the Darbar were pleased to grant remissions amounting to Rs. 4,56,279/- and also sanctioned Taccavi loans to the extent of Rs. 91,226/-. The reduction of export duty on certain articles made last year was also continued. While the condition of the agriculturists was thus bad enough, the Bohras were no better.

157. Rinderpest was responsible for heavy mortality among cattle, no less than 4819 having died from this disease alone, out of 5521, the total number of deaths.

Public Works Department.

158. On return from leave Mr. G. C. Devon, O. B. E., Chief Engineer resumed charge of his duties on the 16th October 1931, but continued ill-health did not long permit him to carry on the responsible and active duties of his post. He was accordingly compelled under medical advice to apply for leave preparatory to retirement with effect from the 1st April 1932, and ultimately retired from State service on completing his 30 years service on the 3rd August 1932. His Highness was pleased to grant him a pension of Rs. 925/- per mensem.

159. Mr. Devon joined the Kotah State service on the 4th August 1902 as State Engineer, and throughout this long period worked with great energy and devotion. It was a matter of regret to the Darbar that his services could not be continued longer owing to his ill-health, and they have much pleasure in placing on record their appreciation of the loyal and good work performed by Mr. Devon during his tenure of office.

160. B. Sheo Narainji, Assistant Engineer City Sub-Division officiated for Mr. Devon and Babu Ralla Ram Overseer in turn ac-

for the Assistant Engineer during Mr. Devon's leave and on upto the close of the year.

161. Against a sanctioned budget grant of Rs. 6,99,209/- (consisting of Rs. 6,24,502/- for Private works, Rs. 24,707/- for Abpashi works and Rs. 50,000/- for Protective Bund Works), the expenditure during the year came to Rs. 6,99,061/- as detailed below :—

Works debitale to P. W. D. Budget (inclusive						
of Rs. 46,548/- transferred to H. H's private						
Department)	Rs. 6,26,706/-					
Abpashi works	„ 22,764/-					
Bund Works	„ 49,591/-					
					Total Rs. 6,99,061/-	

In addition to these the Department carried out other works amounting to Rs. 1,06,153/-

162. Good progress was made on the construction of the following works :—

1. Additions to Kothi Umed Bhawan Kotah.
2. Making new Kitchen at Kothi Umed Bhawan Kotah.
3. Constructing Upper Primary School at Baran.
4. Constructing High School at Baran, Glass Factory (West Block).
5. Constructing Examination Hall at Glass Factory Baran.
6. Constructing Nazim's Quarter at Sangod, Nizamat Sangod.
7. Constructing a metalled road from Thana to Gwalior Boundary.
8. Metalling approaches and making Pakka side drains of Parwan River Furlong 4/14 to 7/14 on Antah Sangod Fair Weather Road.)
9. Additions and alterations in the Head Master's Quarter at Old Glass Factory Baran.
10. Constructing an office for the Assistant Engineer North Sub-Division Baran.
11. Providing Electric Light in the New Kothi of Shri Maharaj Kumar Saheb.

163. The following works were completed during the year :—

1. Constructing the portion of Manoharthana-Dangipura-Rajgarh Road, 1 mile 5 furlongs and 505 ft. (now remains to be done 1 mile 4 furlongs and 305 ft.)

2. Renewal of metalled portion of Kotah- Etawah and Kaithun Ghanahera Road.
3. Constructing drains in Kotah City for disposal of sullage.
4. Constructing main drains along both sides of Saran from Kaithonipole to Saran Bridge for the disposal of sullage water of Kotah City.
5. Constructing a residence with out-houses for the Nazim Aklera.
6. Constructing First Class Rest House with out-houses at Taraj Nizamat Aklera.
7. Adding two class rooms and one water room at school Aklera.
8. Constructing Police Chowkey at Mandawar, Nizamat Asnawar.
9. Building well, ring and superstructure masonry and rebuilding well on road side at Kamolar, Nizamat Sangod.
10. Constructing house for the Nazim in the Nizamat compound at Mangrol.
11. Metalling Kalisindh approaches between Barod and Dhipri.
12. Constructing four State Officer's Quarters at New Military Lines, Kotah.
13. Constructing Family Quarters for 25 units at the New Military Lines, Kotah.
14. Constructing four kitchens and dining rooms at New Military Lines, Kotah.
15. Constructing Gallery for Rifle Range and Store for targets near Dadwara Village, Kotah.
16. Constructing Armourers' shop wooden racks etc. at New Military Lines, Kotah.
17. Constructing new road at Ramgarh from encamping ground to Mataji.
18. Raising Baran-Ramgarh Road.
19. Raising Kawai-Bapawar Road.
20. Raising Mangrol-Etawah Road.
21. Constructing a new well at Dhawarly Nizamat Barod.
22. Constructing a new well at Narpatkheri.
23. Removing earth covering the steps of the Bawrie at Umedpura village, Nizamat Digod.
164. The percentage of expenditure on permanent establishment to expenditure on the sanctioned P. W. D. Budget (exclusive

Rs. 45,646/- for Amanat works) was 13·16% and on all other works carried out by the Department 10·07 as compared with 10·83 and 7·75 respectively in the preceding year.

165. *Abpashi* :— The details of the irrigation done and revenue collected from the various works managed by the Canal Overseer are shewn below :—

Name of Project.	Kharif Crop.		Rabi Crop.		Total.		Extra Income.	Grand Total of Abpashi Income.	Re-mission.
	Area.	Charges.	Area.	Charges.	Area.	Charges.			
Lhasi, Amar & Chatarpura Sarans ...	Big. Bis 122 0	Rs. a. p. 76 14 0	Big. Bis 159 12	Rs. a. p. 91 12 0	Big. Bis 281 12	Rs. a. p. 168 10 0	55 5 6	223 15 6	...
Ratanpura Saran ...	124 2	77 11 0	124 2	72 2 0	248 4	149 13 0	15 4 0	165 1 0	...
Parbatti Canal	...	...	18627 0	9273 12 0	18627 0	9273 12 0	1436 0 3	10709 12 0	...
Aklera Sagar...	30 16	32 4 0	5015 6	3624 14 0	5046 2	3657 2 0	125 0 6	3782 2 6	...
Ramgarh Canal	83 11	52 4 0	6484 12	4812 6 0	6568 3	4864 10 0	29 12 6	4894 6 6	...
Umedsagar Tank, Gurrah Mories Nos. 2, 3, & 4 ...	599 6	406 4 0	1189 9	891 14 0	1788 15	1298 2 0	1 8 0	1299 10 0	...
Bilas Tank ...	...	...	624 2	374 12 0	624 2	374 12 0	10 12 0	385 8 0	...
Total ...	959 15	645 5 0	32224 3	19141 8 0	33183 18	19786 13 0	1673 10 6	21460 7 6	...

166. *Field Protective Bund Works* :— Against a sanction of Rs. 66,011/- the expenditure of all sorts during the year on this head came to Rs. 49,591/-

Water and Electricity Supply Scheme.

167. The capital expenditure incurred during the year on this scheme was Rs. 34,089/- bringing the total expenditure to Rs. 22,81,634/-

168. 10,71,751 units as compared with 10,26,095 during the preceding year were generated during this year under report at a cost of Rs. 70,501/- or 1·05 annas per unit as compared with 1·06 annas in the previous year. The actual distribution cost came to 1·67 annas, as against 1·74 annas per unit in the preceding year. The average sale price per unit was 2·67 annas against 2·68 annas of the previous year.

Out of 10,71,751 units generated only 9,38,774 were accounted for yielding a revenue of Rs. 1,56,513/- the remaining being either consumed in generation or lost in distribution.

169. During the year under report 52 new electric connections were made as follows :—

State buildings	...	...	...	...	...	6
General Public	...	...	...	...	...	43
Industrial	...	...	...	...	...	3

Water Supply.

170. *Filtered* :— 22,39,68,000 gallons of filtered water was supplied during the year to the city and its suburbs of which only 2,45,30,000 were metered ,yielding a revenue of Rs. 9,199/- as compared with Rs. 8,286/- during the previous year.

171. The highest consumption of water in a single day in the hot weather was 9,20,960 gallons.

172. 72 new water connections—6 in the State buildings and 66 in private houses were made—the total number of consumers being 494 at the close of the year.

173. A Cart Filling Hydrant with double taps was fitted in place of the ground hydrant opposite Asapura Mataji's temple. Three cattle troughs were given water connections, and 2" pipe line with stop valve was laid for clearing the big drain near the clock tower.

174. *Unfiltered Supply* :— 11,57,76,000 gallons of water were supplied to the gardens at Kothi Umed Bhawan and Civil Line Bungalows at a total cost of Rs. 27,548/- giving an average of 3·80 annas per 1000 gallons.

175. The office and the executive staff is reported to have generally worked well, particular mention being made of B. Shiamlal Accountant Divisional office and B. Ram Chandra Head Draftsman.

Forests

176. P. Mukand Raoji held charge of the post of the Superintendent Forests throughout the year.

177. The total Forests receipts came to Rs. 1,95.849/3/3 against Rs. 1,84,434/9/9 of the previous year. The increase is mainly due to the manufacture of catechu and coal in greater quantity, while the decrease under grazing charges and contracts of forest products was due partly to lesser number of Marwar cattle coming to Kotah for grazing and the comparatively lower prices obtained from sale of forest produce.

178. 121 fire lines, 190 miles long and 25 to 75 ft. broad were cut at an expense of Rs. 911/4/6.

The damage caused by fire amounted to Rs. 654/10/-

Quarries.

179. The income from State Quarries which are all leased out on contract amounted to Rs. 1,18,095/1/6 compared with 1,04,302/3/6 in the previous year. Deducting from this the total actual expenditure of Rs. 7,095/1/6 during the year, the net profit came to Rs. 1,11,000/-.

Bagar Ghas.

180. There was 15,883 maunds of grass in stock at the beginning of the year. 1,34,418 maunds (valued at Rs. 39,371/-) was purchased during the year. 1,30,283 maunds valued at Rs. 36,136/- was consumed, 9,072 maunds costing Rs. 355/- was written off, and 10,946 maunds of the value of Rs. 951/- remained in stock at the close of the year.

CHAPTER V.

Finance,

181. Babu Chunnilalji T. Shukla, Controller of Accounts held charge of the Department throughout the year.

182. The statements of income and expenditure submitted by him show that the actual income of the State from all sources came to Rs. 49,72,649/- or more than the estimate by Rs. 2,94,426/-. The main increase was under the head 'land revenue', due to the fact that in view of an all round depression and fall in prices of food-grains the land revenue was under estimated at a low figure as a measure of caution and to be on the safe side. The increase under other heads amounting to Rs. 89,350/- is not appreciable and does not require any explanation.

183. The total ordinary expenditure came to Rs. 46,83,103/- or more than the estimated figure by Rs. 1,45,696/-

The increase was due partly to Taccavi loans being advanced on a more liberal scale than anticipated, owing to the unsatisfactory agricultural conditions which prevailed during the year, and partly to His Highness's and the members of the reigning family's trips to Jaipur, Bikaner and Bombay.

184. Total expenditure (ordinary and extra-ordinary) was Rs. 49,63,743 against a total income of Rs. 49,72,649/-

Budget Estimate for Samvat 1989.

185. The ordinary income from all sources is estimated at Rs. 48,90,573/- and the expenditure at Rs. 45,65,798/-

Customs Department.

186. Pandit Mukand Rao Ji held charge of the Department throughout the year.

187. The Superintendent of Customs had three Assistants (separately for Customs, Excise and Forest work) all holding their offices at the headquarters. For the better administration of the department it was considered advisable to put one Assistant in charge of each of the three divisions, Kotah, Baran and Aklera with powers to deal with the work of all the three branches (Customs, Excise and Forests) together. Pandit Shiva Prasad Ji, Assistant Superintendent Customs was consequently placed in charge of the Kotah division, Chaube Nand Kumarji, Assistant Superintendent Forests was posted to Baran and B. Churaman Singhji, Assistant Superintendent Excise to Aklera.

188. P. Shiva Prasad Ji, who had been ailing for some time went on leave to Surat for treatment where, after an illness of a couple of months, he died on the 13th April 1932. A thorough-going gentleman of studious habits, Pandit Shiva Prasad was an officer who possessed the knack of getting through his work quietly and without fuss. He was respected alike by his officers, colleagues and subordinates. The State (the Customs department in particular) has lost in him an experienced and able officer who like his father the late Pt. Dalpat Ram Ji Superintendent of Customs, Kotah died in full harness. P. Rameshwar Dayal Bhargava, the seniormost Inspector in-charge of Atru distillery was appointed as an Assistant in the arrangement of the vacancy caused by Pandit Shiva Prasad's death.

189. The total Customs revenue (including Mapa) for the year came to Rs. 6,32,130/12/6 against Rs. 6,70,828/6/3 of the previous year showing a decrease of Rs. 38,697/9/9 which is attributed to three causes (1) deficient outturn of cotton during the year under report (2) fall in prices of food-grains and also (3) to a reduction in the export duty of linseed, garlic, Methi etc., sanctioned by Mahakma Khas during the year in the interests of agriculturists.

190. The principal articles of export and import are given in appendix XXIX.

191. Receipts from import duty during the year amounted to Rs. 2,68,412/11/3 as against Rs. 2,73,976/11/9 in the preceding year. The articles which showed appreciable increase under the head imports were gur (15%) and yarn (11%) while those showing a comparative decrease were rice 14%, Ghee, 44% Sugar and kerosine 15% each, Tobacco 28%, Iron 12%, Silver 71% and cattle 24%.

The fall in the import of ghee was due to a fall in its price, that of sugar to its sale, (duty free) in the Dashehra fair as a special concession, and that of tobacco to an increase in the pernicious habit of smoking 'Biris'. The decrease under silver and cattle is attributed to the general impoverishment of the people, which is much to be deplored and to check which efforts will have to be made so far as they are within the power and resources of the State.

192. Receipts from duty under export came to Rs. 3,43,643/8/- as compared with Rs. 3,70,209/2/- in the previous year. The marked decrease in the export of linseed 16%, cotton 84%, and cotton seed 80% was due to the very poor yield of cotton and linseed during the year. The commodities which showed an increase under exports were food-

grains 39%, Ghee 75%, Kirana 33%, and kapas 20%. The increase was in a great measure due to a reduction in the rates of export duty levied on these commodities.

193. 13,190 cattle valued at Rs. 1,77,683/15/- changed hands during the various cattle fairs in the State yielding an income of Rs 3,536/10/6 or Rs 1,180/3/- more than that in the preceding year.

194. Rs. 1,633/0/5 as against 7,059/15/9 in the previous year were recovered as royalty on 6,614 mds. 37 seers 10 chataks Kapas ginned at the 7 ginning factories in the State, including the cotton press at Ramganj. The fall is due to a very poor cotton crop in the year under review. Rs. 8,719/- were realised as toll from the Chambal ferry which has been let out on a 5 years' lease with effect from Sambat 1987.

195. The arrears of Mapa (including short recoveries of the year under report) amounted to Rs. 7623/11/3 of which Rs. 2,444/3/6 were collected during the year, and Rs. 323/9/3 were struck off leaving a balance of Rs. 4,851/13/6 at the close of the year to be collected in future years.

196. The Ramganj Mandi is reported to be making steady progress. New residential houses and shops are gradually springing up and the trade has shown more briskness than in past years. The income from Mandi amounted to Rs. 1,29,664/2/3 against Rs. 1,24,588/5/6 of the previous year. Of this Rs. 22,665/2/3 were allowed as concessional rebate to big traders.

A dispensary incharge of a compounder and a primary school were opened at Ramganj Mandi during the year.

197. Refunds on duty amounting to Rs. 2,957/10/6 were granted by the department during the year. In addition, remissions in duty amounting to Rs. 965/2/6 in the case of Muafidars holding Sanads and of Rs. 336/14/- in respect of temples and other Jagirdars (exempted from customs duty) were allowed.

Of the Raj departments exempted from payments of customs duty, the Private Secretary's office and the Military have not supplied a list of duty-free goods imported by them. The departments concerned are being called upon to furnish these lists, as it is in the general and wide interests of the State that an accurate record of all duty free imports is maintained by the Customs department which is not possible for it do unless all officers co-operate and furnish these lists in good time every year.

198. The figures given below will show how the balance of trade stood during the year as far as the Kotah State was concerned.

Total Exports	...	...	...	Rs. 60,20,457/-
Total Imports	...	...	...	„ 43,19,083/-
Balance	...	...	...	Rs. 17,01,374/-

Excise.

199. The total Excise and Opium receipts came to Rs. 1,62,091/7/6 against Rs. 1,87,115/8/6 during the previous year. One of the reasons for this decrease is as stated by the Superintendent that the profit on excise opium could not as in the preceding year be included in the figures of excise income.

200. The purely excise income amounted to Rs. 1,34,733/13/6 as compared with Rs. 1,59,022/9/9 during the previous year. It consists of:-

Licence fee including that for Nizamat Shahabad where the Madras system has not been intro-	duced	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 53,515/3/0
Duty on liquor (less on that supplied to Jagirdars at concession rates )	...	...	...	...	...	„	78,619/14/9
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	„	2,598/11/9
Total	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 1,34,733/13/6	

201. Liquor was supplied by the contractor at the rate of Rs. 1/2 per L. P. gallon. The stock in hand in the five warehouses at the beginning of the year was 4334.1 L. P. gallons, 21,655.5 gallons was issued from the Atru distillery. Allowing 531.1 gallons for dryage and wastage the total quantity in stock came to 25458.6 gallons. Of this 21073.2 gallons was sold, 567.7 gallons was allowed for wastage, and 3819.6 gallons was left in stock at the close of the year. The incidence per L. P. gallon of liquor sold came to Rs. 6/6/3 as compared with Rs. 6/9/- in the preceding year. The incidence of total receipts per head of population comes to 3 annas 2 pies against 4 annas 11 pies of the preceding year.

Atru Distillery.

202. The distillery remained incharge of P. Rameshwar Dayal Bhargava upto 30th April 1932. Consequent on his promotion to the post of an Assistant B. Brij Gopal Inspector was appointed Distillery Inspector. The Distillery was worked by the supply contractor M. Rustumji Cawasji for 267 days. 5835 maunds of Mohwa was distilled yielding 25,036.8 gallons of liquor by single distillation. The quantity of liquor in stock at the distillery at the close of the year was 3233.8 L. P. gallons.

203. The Superintendent of Excise reports that the stock of liquor both at the distillery and the warehouses was not kept up to the quantity required by the terms of the supply contract. The wooden drums in which liquor is supplied are reported to be old and unserviceable, and the attention of the contractor should be drawn to this.

204. The number of days spent on tour by the Superintendent of Customs, Excise and Forests and his three Assistants was as below :—

Superintendent	...	...	...	...	41 days.
Assistant Superintendent Baran	...	...	...	63	"
"	"	Aklera	...	...	122 "
"	"	Kotah	...	...	49 (25 by P. Shiva Prasad and 24 by the present Asstt.)

205. The supervising and office staff is reported to have worked well during the year.

Opium.

206. The total receipts under opium as detailed below came to Rs. 22,469/10/- as against Rs. 23,607/2/7 during the previous year :—

Licence fees from wholesale dealers	...	...	Rs. 5,650/-
" " retail vendors	...	...	11,187/4/-
Excise duty on opium	...	...	3,225/12/-
Arrears of last years	...	...	407/2/-
Miscellaneous	...	...	1,999/8/-
<hr/>			
Total	Rs. 22,469/10/-		

207. The number of wholesale licence dealers was 163 as against 109 in the preceding year and the number of retail shops excluding Jagir area was 103 as last year. Rs. 11,187/4/- was realised as licence fee from these shops.

208. No opium was purchased in the year under report as 108 mds. 24 seers 10½ chhataks. 1 tola of opium was already in stock at the beginning of the year. Out of this quantity, 40 mds. 12 seers, 14 chhataks of opium was sold, leaving a balance of 66 mds. 10 seers and 9¾ chhs. 1 tola in stock at the close of the year after allowing for dryage and wastage.

The duty realised on sale amounted to Rs. 3,225/12/-.

209. The total area under poppy cultivation was 27203 Bighas 10 Biswas in khalsa and 2438 Bighas 19 biswas in the Jagir area. The number of licences issued were 13927 and 1078, and the yield 3191 mds. 24 seers $9\frac{1}{2}$ chhs. and 214 mds. 27 seers $14\frac{3}{4}$ chhs. respectively. The average yield in the khalsa came to 4.6 seers per Bigha the same as last year while in the Jagir area it was 3.5 seers per Bigha as against 4.1 per Bigha of the previous year.

210. 165 cases against opium law (including 90 pending from the previous year) came up for disposal during the year. Of these 93 were decided leaving 72 pending at the close of the year. Rs. 512/3/3 was recovered as fine and 1 md. $5\frac{3}{4}$ chhs. of opium was confiscated, of which 3 seers $5\frac{3}{4}$ chh. being useless was destroyed and 37 seers was sold for Rs. 79/-, 1389 mds. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ seers of opium was exported to other States as compared with 1383 mds. 9 seers 11 chhs. of the preceding year.

211. Appendix XXXII shows the stock of opium held in stock by the wholesale dealers.

Hemp Drugs.

212. The number of retail shops was 57 the same as in year preceding it, from which Rs. 4,852/- was realised as license fees.

213. Out of 40 mds. 26 seers $14\frac{3}{4}$ chhs. 1 tola of Ganja in stock at the close of the year (including last year's balance) 16 mds. 18 seers 11 chhs. was sold, 3 mds. 37 seers $9\frac{1}{2}$ chhs. was written off and 20 mds. 10 seers 6 chhs. remained in stock at the close of the year.

214. The quantity of Bhang in stock at the beginning of the year was 2 mds. 4 seers 7 chhs., 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ mds. was purchased during the year. Of the total quantity 6 mds. $10\frac{1}{4}$ seers was sold out, 3 seers 3 chhs. was written off and 2 mds. 1 seer was left in stock at the close of the year.

215. 1 md. 33 seers of Charas was imported from Hoshiarpur. Inclusive of 1 md. 5 chhs. the balance from the preceding year the total quantity of charas in stock was 2 mds. 33 seers 5 chhs. at the opening of the year, of which 1 md. 19 seers 13 chhs. was sold, and 1 md. 14 seers, after deducting for dryage and wastage, remained in stock at the close of the year.

216. The income from the sale of hemp drugs amounted to Rs. 5,748/3/3.

CHAPTER VI.

Medical Department.

217. Rao Saheb Dr. Vidya Shanker Ji, L M. & S. remained in charge of the Department throughout the year.

218. With the addition of a new dispensary in charge of a compounder opened during the year, the total number of hospitals and dispensaries at the close of the year was 30.

219. The total strength of the Medical Department consists of :—

- 1 State Surgeon.
- 1 Assistant Surgeon.
- 1 Lady Assistant Surgeon.
- 22 Sub-Assistant Surgeons.
- 1 Lady Sub-Assistant Surgeon.
- 32 Male compounders.
- 5 Male dressers,
- 2 Female compounders.
- 1 Female dresser.
- 5 Midwives.
- 1 Assistant Superintendent Vaccination.
- 6 Vaccinators.

220. The largest fall of rain recorded at Bakani was 45"-6 cents while the lowest at Chechat was 16"-74 cents.

221. The maximum temperature in Kotah City was 118° F. on the 25th May 1932, and the minimum was 45° F. on the 18th February 1932.

222. The work done at the Laboratory attached to the City Hospital Kotah during the year under report was as below :—

1. Microscopical examination of blood for malaria	...	124
2. " " " for sputum	...	58
3. " " .. urine and its sediments	18	
4. " " " stools etc.	...	31
5. Chemical and Microscopical test for urine	...	455
6. Intravenous injections of Tincture Iodine Iodides with salicylates Neosalvarsan and other anti- toxines etc.	...	255

7.	Subcutaneous injections of Sodium Morrhuate, Cacodylate, Emetine, Insuline, Calcium and Ferri Asenias etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	613
8.	Test for blood sugar	...	...	...	...	...	2

223. The total number of patients treated during the year at the various hospitals and dispensaries in the State was 3,89,321 out and 1,645 in-patients against 3,06,430 out and 1,583 in-patients in the previous year, the daily average attendance being 2531.03 as compared with 2053.48 in the preceding year.

224. A statement showing the number of patients, and the most common diseases which prevailed during the year as compared with the figures for the preceding 5 years is given below :—

Names of diseases		1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32
Malaria	...	62,515	93,999	71,715	80,511	81,763	1,00,736
Diseases of the skin	...	39,892	41,453	42,678	55,768	54,453	63,903
„ „ eye	...	41,851	40,613	41,555	45,961	47,732	55,034
„ „ digestive system		24,915	22,763	21,800	27,001	26,585	31,658
„ „ respiratory	„	18,101	17,865	16,004	20,575	19,745	23,168
„ „ ear	...	16,004	15,578	14,968	15,809	16,513	18,725
Ulcers	...	13,585	14,975	16,983	20,593	18,728	21,282

225. The total number of operations performed during the year was 12,430 against 12,195 during the previous year. Of these 2,249 were performed at the Kotah City Hospital—the selected ones being :—

Operations on eye and its appendages:—

For entropion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
For trichiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
For pterygium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Removal of new growth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5

Operations on Eye ball:—

Iridectomy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Needling of lens	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Extraction of lens	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
Trephining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Extraction of foreign bodies	136
Evisceration	8

Operations on Nasal Cavity:—

Removal of polypus	6
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Operations on Ear:—

Removal of polypus	1
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Operations on Breast:—

Removal of breast partial or complete	3
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Operations on Abdominal Wall and Cavity:—

For external hernia—For radical cure	2
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Paracentesis	24
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Operations on Rectum and Anus:—

Removal of haemorrhoids	8
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Incision or excision of anal fistula	17
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Operations on bladder:—

Lithomy Lateral	4
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Cystectomy—partial or complete	1
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Operations on Male Generative Organ:—

For Paraphimosis	3
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For Amputation of penis	3
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For hydrocele	1
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Obstetric Operations:—

Division of spinal-column of foetus	1
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226. *Victoria Hospital* :— Dr. Miss Gharu Bai Krishna Rao Dhairyawan continued to hold charge of the institution during the year except for a period of 17 days when she was away on leave.

227. The total number of female patients treated during the year, was 13,795 out, and 203 in-patients compared with 14,361 out, and 187 in-patients in the previous year.

An explanation of this decline in the number of female out-patients is due in view of a general rise in the number of patients in the Kotah City hospital and every where else.

228. The number of operations performed during the year was 604 as compared with 597 in the previous year.

229. *Epidemics* :— No epidemic of importance occurred during the year. An unusually virulent type of eye trouble prevailed at Kotah during the monsoon which resulted in a large number of children and adults loosing their vision. The Chief Medical Officer attributes the spread and continuance of the disease to ignorance, insanitary and dirty surroundings, and personal uncleanliness, flies and dust, but these causes are common every where in India. Whatever the cause, loss of eyesight is a serious calamity and doctors must be particularly careful in the treatment of eye-disease, which should at all times demand special and sympathetic attention from the Medical staff.

230. *Sanitation* :— The Chief Medical Officer (who is also the Health Officer of the City) has nothing particular to report on the sanitation of the city and districts which, he says, continues on the same lines as in the past.

231. The following improvements were made in the city during the year :—

1. Katla flooring in Mohalla Telipara which was very dirty.
2. Open V-shaped drainage was completed from Kaith ki chowki to Arya Samaj which was of very old type.
3. A dirty lane of Master Bachchulal's house was paved.
4. A new pacca public latrine was completed in Ladbura Mohalla.
5. A new drain was constructed in the old Private Secretary's house in Ladbura.
6. A dirty lane was paved with Katla flooring in Nayapura.
7. Katla flooring was completed in lanes of— (a) Gali Kankali (b) Mahavatan Gali (c) Kamdar Saheb of Khatoli's house to the end of gali near Sunder Prasad's house (d) Jai Kishen Sarraf's gali and (e) Mansapuram gali.

232. *Vaccination* :— 19,353 vaccinations, against 16,562 in the previous year, were performed during the season extending from October to March. The average number of successful cases was 96·72 and the cost of vaccination per head came to 39 pies.

233. The Chief Medical Officer inspected 590 children from 61 villages during his tour and the Assistant Superintendent of Vaccination 14,710 children from 1679 villages. The percentage of cases examined by the Superintendent (Chief Medical Officer) was 3·05 and that by the Assistant Superintendent of Vaccination 76·81. The percentage of success amongst cases seen by the Chief Medical Officer was 100 per cent and 98·95 amongst those seen by the Assistant Superintendent of Vaccination.

CHAPTER VII.

Education Department.

234. L. Daya Krishna Ji, M. A., LL. B., held the post of the Director of Education and Principal, Herbert Intermediate College Kotah throughout the year. There was no change in the personnel of the Department worth mentioning.

235. The Director was out on inspection tour in the district for 21 days, and spent 18 days in the inspection of schools at headquarters. In all, 45 schools were inspected by him.

236. The following statement will show the amount of touring done by the 3 circle Inspectors and the Head Master Lower Middle school Kotah (who inspects City schools) during the year under report :—

Inspector City Circle	...	...	...	...	34 days
„ Western Circle	...	...	...	...	192 „
„ Eastern „	...	...	...	...	182 „
„ Southern „	...	...	...	...	167 „

237. With four new schools opened, and 5 closed during the year, the total number of schools at the close of the year was 129 as against 130 last year. Of these 119 were boys schools (4 Anglo-Vernacular, 1 Training, 1 Sanskrit and the remaining 113 Vernacular) and 10 girls schools.

238. The number of students rose from 9684 during the previous year, to 9897 during the year under report. Of this number 10·67% were girls, and 89·33 % boys, as against 9·85% and 90·15% respectively, in the preceding year.

239. Of 460, the total number of budgetted posts, the number of teachers actually working in the schools at the close of the year was 432.

240. The total expenditure on Education during the year under report amounted to Rs. 2,58,335/0/3 against Rs. 2,48,096/13/3 in the preceding year. It works out at 6·03 pies per month per head of the total population of 6,85,804 souls and 3 annas 4·18 pies per mensem per head of the total population of school going age calculated on 15% basis.

241. The 4 Anglo-Vernacular institutions are the Herbert Intermediate College, the Bhim Cadet Corps School Kotah, the Lower Middle School Kotah, and the High School, at Baran.

242. The highest percentage of passes in the subjects they taught, was obtained among the English staff by the Principal Herbert College, Kotah, Messrs Bhal Chandra and Nawal Kishore of the Lower Middle School and Bhim Cadet Corps respectively and Mr. Girdharilal of the Baran High School. Among the oriental and technical staff Mr. Maganlal of the Herbert College, Mr. Raghunath of the Lower Middle School, Mr. Birdhilal of the Bhim Cadet Corps and Pt. Dev Datta of the Baran High School secured the best passes.

243. Of 30 boys sent up from the Herbert College Kotah for the Intermediate Examination of the Board, 22 passed (one in the 1st Division, 16 in the 2nd, and 5 in the 3rd) one getting distinction in Chemistry.

244. 54 boys (44 from the Herbert College and 10 from the Baran High School) appeared in the High School Examination, of whom 38 and 9 respectively, were successful. Two from the former institution and 1 from the latter passed in the 1st division.

245. The percentage of passes in Intermediate examination was 73.33 as against 84 in the previous year. In the High School examination, the college secured 86.30% passes as against 76.19% in the preceding year, while the Baran High School obtained 90% as against 60.13% of the previous year. Among institutions in Central India and Rajputana which sent up equal or greater number of candidates for these examinations, the Herbert College stood 1st both in the Intermediate and High School examinations, while Baran High School stood third. This is the first time in the rolls of High School education in the Kotah State that, Daya Chand (a student of the Baran High School) secured the 1st position among the successful candidates in the High School Examination of the Board. The Head Master and the teachers concerned as well as the student himself deserve warm congratulations for winning this unique distinction.

246. The annual prize distribution of the Herbert College took place on the 23rd December 1931. His Highness the Maharao Saheb Bahadur and Sri Maharaj Kumar Saheb graced the occasion with their presence. His Highness was graciously pleased to give away the prizes, nearly half of the sum being contributed by private donors. After hearing the Principal's annual report a reply was read over on behalf of His Highness, in which after expressing satisfaction at the progress of education in the State in its various aspects, His Highness invited the attention of the teachers to their duties towards pupils to the following effect. "I wish to close these remarks with a few words to the teachers as well. Their duty is not only to teach prescribed books to the boys. Upon their shoulders rest the welfare and progress of the future generation. They are the gardeners of humanity who nourish

and train young saplings with such love and care as may enable them soon to attain healthy and vigorous growth and finally burst forth into beautiful blossoms, (of pure thoughts and noble actions) so that even other people in their brief passage through this dreary world may feel pleased and cheered by their charm and fragrance. They are the trainers of the future generation and builders of the rising nation. The tender impressionable little children like small saplings can be taught to take any shape and character. The primary duty of the teachers is to train students to become useful citizens so that when they leave the college and enter the battle-field of life they may show themselves to be enlightened, cultured, thoughtful men of high character."

247. The Herbert College Magazine continued to be edited by Professor Ram Chandra M. A., L. T. It is gratifying to see that a large number of articles were contributed by students for whose main benefit it is being run.

248. The College debating club, was another useful activity of college life, which, it is satisfactory to notice, has attracted many more students during the year under report.

249. The idea of admitting girls in classes along with boys brought into operation last year as an experiment is reported by the Director of Education to be gaining popularity. The number of girls students reading side by side with boys rose from 3 to 7 during the year under review. It is yet too early to say what kind of results this system of education will produce as the measure of success or otherwise of this new plan would depend not so much on the number of girl scholars turned out as on the quality of education imparted to these would-be wives and mothers.

250. The years working of the Students Co-operative Stores resulted in a net profit of Rs. 162/6/9 as against Rs. 219/- in the previous year which was distributed among the share holders.

251. The Kindergarten class in the Lower Middle School appears to continue gaining popularity with the people.

252. The number of students receiving education in the 104 Vernacular Schools at the close of the year was 7237, as against 7173 in the preceding year of whom 36.52 were cultivators and 63.48 non-cultivators—89.61% were Hindus and 10.39% non-Hindus.

253. 150 boys sat for the Vernacular Final examination held at Kotah in March 1932, of whom 146 passed, Kotah again winning the first position which it has been holding consecutively for the last 8 years. The teaching and supervising staff concerned are to be congratulated

on such excellent results. The two private students who appeared in this examination also passed. The result of other class examinations was also satisfactory.

254. 17 out of 49 teachers who attended the Teacher's Conferences at Kotah, Baran and Chhipabardon, received certificates of training.

255. 23 pupil teachers who received training at the Normal school Kotah were sent up for Vernacular Teacher's Certificate Examination of whom 21 were successful. Kotah secured the first position in this examination among schools in the United Provinces, Rajputana (including Ajmer-Merwara) and Central India which sent up candidates for this examination. This is a splendid achievement indeed.

256. The number of aided schools at the close of the year was 7 including the Vitthal Nath Pathshala which prepares candidates for the various Sanskrit Examinations. 208 students (against 191 in the preceding year) were on the rolls of these schools at the end of the year under report. Besides these 7 aided schools, there were two recognised unaided schools for boys viz, the Mission Schools at Piploda and Mikhelpur,

257. The number of girls schools in the State was 9, the same as last year, of which Shri Maharani Ji Sahiba's girls school at Kotah is an Anglo-Vernacular school, the rest being purely Vernacular schools. 265 girl students against 266 in the preceding year received education in the Maharani Ji Sahiba's school, while the number of students enrolled in the remaining 8 Vernacular schools was 409 as compared with 430 in the previous year. Besides these girl students, 270 girls read along with boys in the various boys schools. The total number of female students receiving education during the year was 944 as against 951 in the previous year. Out of 6 girls who appeared from Shri Maharani Ji Sahiba's school in the Anglo-Vernacular Lower Middle examination of the U. P., 4 came out successful. The Baran school also sent up for the 1st time this year 4 girls for the Vernacular Lower Middle examination of the U. P. of whom 3 passed in the 1st Division and one in the second. Besides, 14 girls were sent up for the Vernacular Lower Middle examination from the Piploda Mission school—the only recognised unaided school for girls, but only 3 passed.

258. For want of accomodation in the Raghunath Hostel a branch of it was opened in the city which raised the number of boarding houses to 24. The number of boarders residing in these 24 hostels was 413.

259. The total amount sanctioned for scholarships and stipends for the year was Rs. 22,052/- against Rs. 21,050/- in the preceding year while the number of scholarship holders during the year was 197 against 190 in the preceding year. Prizes amounting to Rs. 1,056/5/9 were awarded during the year to deserving students both male and female.

Out of the sanctioned amount of Rs. 1,050/-, 769 books worth Rs. 1,019/4/6 were purchased for the various college and school libraries. The total number of books contained in these libraries was 10,692 of which 6,267 books were issued to students and 2,266 to teachers during the year under report. A number of newspapers and periodicals are also subscribed by these school libraries for the benefit of the students and the staff.

260. Besides Ap Randhir Singhji of Koela who was granted a scholarship of Rs. 100/- p. m. for military training at Sandhurst and Kanwar Raj Singhji of Palaitha who was awarded a scholarship of Rs. 50/- p. m. for the study of agriculture, the following students were given scholarships for technical and industrial or professional education :—

1. Pannalal—for learning Auto-mobile Engineering at the Dayal Bagh Institute Agra.
2. Zorawarsingh—for learning cotton dyeing and printing at the Government school of dyeing and printing, Cawnpore.
3. Sridhar—for studying Ayurvedic at the Sanskrit College, Jaipur.

Sri Narayan who was studying agriculture at Cawnpore passed this year while Badri Prasad was still learning wood planting and polishing at the Wood Work Technical Institute Bareilly.

261. Hockey, Football, Cricket etc. were the chief games played in the Anglo-Vernacular schools for which a provision of Rs. 915/- was made in the budget. In the Vernacular schools, inexpensive country games and drill were encouraged. As a further impetus to physical training imparted in the schools, and to foster an *esprit de corps* among the students of the various educational institutions particularly, and the public in general, the Haraoti Hockey and Football Tournament was started during the year by the Education Department which was open to all sorts of bonafide teams at the head-quarters and the Bundi and Jhalawar States. Several matches were played and the winning teams got running cup while the runners were given silver medals.

262. Arrangements for teachers in the First Aid were made in 15 institutions both at head-quarters and in the district. The course taught was the one prescribed for the various examinations of St. John Ambulance Association of India. 267 students from these institutions appeared in the various examinations of whom 123 were successful.

263. Professor B. D. Batta of the Herbert College remained in charge of scouting at the headquarters and continued to work as Scout Commissioner for the State. Besides organising several local camps a batch of 25 scouts was sent to Ajmer on the occasion of the Urs fair. A dozen scouts under Mr. Batta attended the C. I. Rajputana scouts rally at Udaipur where they were awarded merit certificates and secured 1st and 2nd places in swimming and music. The scouts at headquarters did good work at the Dashera fair while those in the district rendered useful service in certain other local fairs, distributing medicines in malarious season, rendering First aid to the injured and assisting in extinguishing fires. The working of the various scouting bodies in the State was inspected by Mr. Bajrangsingh, Assistant Teacher Model School, Kotah who had received special training in scouting at Hardwar. He has made some suggestions in connection with scouting which are under the consideration of the Scouts' Association.

264. At the request of residents of the village a Night School for adults was opened at Bamori Ghata Nizamat Chhipabarod. The number of students at the end of the year was 33, and average attendance 29.

Mayo College.

265. With three new admissions and 3 withdrawals the number of Kotah boys at the Mayo College at the end of the year under report was 19 the same as last year.

266. Of the three students who have withdrawn from the Mayo College Ap Randbir Singhji of Koela whose career at the Mayo College has been exceptionally brilliant deserves special mention. He always secured a very high position in annual examinations and His Excellency the Viceroy personally congratulated him on the occasion of the College Jubilee for securing 1st division at the Diploma Examination. An all round excellent boy his scholarly distinctions are equalled by his athletic achievements. Throughout his student life at the college, he secured 26 prizes in class examinations, and 30 prizes for games. He has been selected for admission into the Sandhurst Military Academy having topped the list among 137 candidates, at the Delhi competitive examination for admission into Sandhurst.

267. Bhanwar Gajendra Singhji of Kunadi and Kanwar Jaswant Singhji passed the Post Diploma 1st year examination. The former was promoted to Post Diploma 3rd year, getting double promotion. Maharaja Bhairon Singhji of Kherli could not appear at the Post Diploma (1st year examination) owing to his wife's illness but received promotion to the 2nd year class.

268. Ap Gordhan Singhji of Sojpur passed his Diploma class examination in the 3rd division and Ap Amar Singhji of Koela, Bhanwar Kishen Singhji of Kunadi, Thakur Kalyan Singhji and Bhanwar Jaswant Singhji and Tej Raj Singhji of Gainta all secured promotions from the 2nd class to the Diploma class. Of these Kalyan Singhji and the two Gainta Bhanwars are reported to be somewhat weak in studies.

269. Bhanwar Gopal Singhji of Kunadi, Thakur Girwar Singhji of Karwar and Bhanwar Hamir Singhji of Kunadi passed in all subjects in their respective class examinations while Kanwar Durjan Salji of Dabri and Bhanwar Lachhman Singhji of Kunadi though they failed in some subjects were promoted to the next higher class.

270. Those who could not secure promotion were Bhanwars Dasrath Singhji and Gulab Singhji of Kunadi and Kanwar Keshav Singhji of Bamulia.

CHAPTER VIII.

Home Department.

271. Pandit Parushottam Rao Ji remained in charge of this Department throughout the year except for a period of $2\frac{1}{2}$ months when he was away on leave. During his absence B. Balmukandji Superintendent State Gardens acted for him. The Assistant Kotriat, M. Lal Biharilal, was also on leave for one month and 9 days and was officiated by B. Jogendra Nath, Sarishtedar of the Home Department.

Kotries.

272. *Indargarh* :— Of the 8 Kotries (fiefs) under the suzerainty of the Kotah Darbar, Indargarh is the principal Kotri with an area of 2,61,636 Bighas and a population of 19,249 souls. Upto the 10th March 1932, Maharaja Sumer Singhji who had been invested with powers of management only the year before (Sambat 1987) managed the affairs of the Kotri with the aid of the old Kamdar Rao Saheb Thakur Baldeo Singh Ji, but the young Maharaja belied his expectations and had to be deprived of his powers. The management of this Kotri was again brought under the direct supervision of the Mahakma Khas. Rao Saheb Thakur Baldeo Singhji also resigned from his post and L. Kalyanmal Bantia B. Sc , a young Nazim was deputed as Kamdar in his place.

273. The total income of the Kotri during the year was Rs. 1,16,139/6/6 and the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,74,915/5/6. The Thikana has to recover debts amounting to Rs. 1,12,802/6/9 against a debt of Rs. 88,150/5/- it owes to others.

274. The remaining 7 Kotris are under the Home Officer. Of these, with the exception of Pipalda and Karwar which are under the direct management of the department, the rest viz. Khatoli, Antarda, Gainta, Pusod, and Balwan are managed by their respective Sardars.

Khatoli :— Maharaja Balbir Singhji is looking after his Thikana which is well managed.

Antarda :— The Thikana which is supervised by Maharaja Sangram Singhji is indebted to the State to the extent of Rs. 34,356/0/3 and could not pay the full instalment of the debt during the year.

275. *Gainta* :— Rao Bahadur Maharaja Madho Singhji the present Sardar is himself managing the affairs of the Thikana which is in debt to the extent of Rs. 39,113/13/9. The year's instalment of the debt was, however, paid up.

276. *Pusod*— This Thikana is heavily in debt and has not been able to pay the instalments of the Raj debt amounting to Rs. 68,015/8/6 since 1984. Thakur Jagat Singhji is the present Sardar.

277. *Balwan* :— Partab Singhji the present Maharaja is in charge. The Thikana is in debt and though the Maharaja was able to pay his share of the Government's tribute, the instalment of the State debt standing at Rs. 1,12,190/13/3 at the close of the year, could not be paid in.

278. *Pipalda* :— The Thakur, Gulab Singhji, is 21 years old. As he is not possessed of much intelligence and would not take to his studies kindly he was withdrawn from the school and is now being trained in the management of his Thikana where he lives. He was married to the daughter of Maharaja Lachhman Singhji of Karjali in April 1932.

279. *Karwar* :— Thakur Girwar Singhji, the present Sardar, is a minor aged 13 years. He is reading in the 6th class in the Mayo College at Ajmer. The Thikana is indebted to the State to the amount of Rs. 1,07,285/1/3. Remission to the extent of Rs. 2,083/6/3 and suspensions amounting to Rs. 874/3/9 were granted by the Mahakma Khas to the Thikana which was thus able to pay the full instalment of the debt due to the State.

280. Unless the debtor Thikanas rouse themselves up and resolve to pay off their debts by rigidly curtailing their expenditure and exercising considerable self-sacrifice (of which there is now little inclination indeed on their part) there is little chance of their being able to clear off their heavy debts (which are hanging round their necks like millstones) within an appreciable distance of time.

281. The income and expenditure of the Kotris under direct management of the State are as given below :—

Name of Kotris.	Opening Balance.	RECEIPTS.			Total with last balance	EXPENDITURE.			Closing Balance.
		Income during the year.	Debts contra- cted.	Total		Expenses.	Debts paid.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pipalda.	12396/13/3	17705/1/9	..	17705/1/9	30101/15/0	21829/6/3	...	21829/6/3	8272/8/9
Karwar.	8402/0/9	13714/8/6	..	13714/8/6	22116/0/3	10666/5/3	4400/0/0	15066/5/3	7050/4/0

282. The work done by the Home Officer is shown in the statement given below :—

Nature of Cases-	No. of cases to be dealt with.	No. disposed of.	Balance.
Kotriat cases-	131	97	34
Dakhil Kharij cases of Punartha ... ...	...	...	...
Dakhil Kharij and Miscellaneous cases ...	99	99	...
Special Magistracy	2	2	...

Pun and Paltu.

283. The budget grant and actual expenditure under this head was as under :—

Nature of work.	Budget grant.	Actual Expenses.	Less during the year.	Increase during the year.
1; Pun and Garh Temples ...	1,39,625/-	1,37,341/11/3	2,283/4/9	...
2; Paltu ...	37,891/-	35,094/4/6	2,796/11/6	...
Total ...	1,77,516/-	1,72,435/15/9	5,080/0/3	...

284. The number of recipients of Paltu is shown in the statement given below :—

Nature of Work	No. at the end of the year (1987)	Increase during the year.	Total.	Decrease during the year.	Remaining at the end of the year.	Detail of Paltu.					Remarks.
						City.	Nizamat.	Foreign.	Money order.	Total.	
Paltu ...	1474	193	1667	141	1526	734	569	80	143	1526	

Reception.

285. Maharaja Chatar Singh Munsarim Atala continued to work as Reception Officer in addition to his duties.

State Gardens.

286. Babu Balmukand Ji Gupta, B. A., F. R. H. S. held the post of the Superintendent of Gardens throughout the year.

287. The supply of water from the Chatar Bilas Tank which was full at the beginning of the year ran short as usual in the beginning of June. The tank was again full on the 25th July 1932, and the water level stood at 18 ft. $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches at the close of the year. The total rainfall measured in the garden was 26.51.

288. 400 fruit trees and 2000 flowering and ornamental shrubs were planted during the year.

289. The total receipts from the gardens came to Rs. 6,573/- as compared with Rs. 8,750/- during the previous year. This fall in the receipts is attributed to the failure of the mango crop which fetched only Rs. 287/- against Rs. 2,265/- in the preceding year. The total expenditure was Rs. 30,978/- or less than that of the previous year by Rs. 1,201/-

290. Under Mahakma Khas orders, Brij Bilas garden No. III and Prabhuji-ka-bagh were made over by the department to the "Tankharch" gardens in exchange for Nagaji ka bagh, Ice Factory and Madho Patel ki Baori.

291. The number of animals in the Zoo at the close of the year was 9 as detailed below :—

Lions	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Lionesses	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Lion cubs	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Bear	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

292. The Superintendent of Gardens mentions the good and accurate work always done by his Accountant Govindlal.

Walterkrit Rajputra Hitkarini Committee.

293. The Local Branch of the Walterkrit Rajputra Hitkarini Sabha has 12 members. Only one meeting of the Committee was held during the year under report.

294. One hundred and sixty six (166) cases of disputes connected with Social reform came up for disposal before the Committee, of which 143 were disposed of within the year. Fines amounting to Rs. 60/14/6 were imposed for breach of social reform rules, Rs. 58/2/- of it was recovered within the year.

295. The Secretary of the Local Committee complains that no meeting of the General Committee which has its head office at Ajmer, appears to have been called after 1923 and no annual reports have been received by him since then. Letters written to the Secretary General Committee also remain unanswered.



A P P E N D I C E S .

APPENDIX I.

List of Officials in the Kotah State during the Samvat year 1988 (1931-32 A. D.)

Name of Officials.	Appointments.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mahakma Khas	Members, Mahakma Khas			
Major General Ap Onkar Singh Ji C. I. E. of Palaitha				
Rai Bahadur Pandit Bishwanth Nath Ji M. A. Private Department of His Highness				A Government Officer lent to the State
Kanwar Chandra Sen Ji of Kunadi				
Lala Gopi Nath Ji. Aggarwal B. A. ...				
Revenue Department.				
Munshi Khazan Singh Ji... ...	Revenue Commissioner	...		
Pandit Duni Chand Ji ...	Assistant Revenue Commissioner	Ladpura Division		
Munshi Shyam Swarup Ji ...	"	Baran Division		
Munshi Hari Shanker Ji ...	"	"		
Customs, Excise and Forests	"	"		
Pandit Mukund Rao Ji ...	Superintendent of Customs, Excise and Forests			
Chaubey Nand Kumar Ji ...	Assistant Supdt. of Customs Excise & Forests	Kotah		
Babu Churaman Singh Ji ...	" of Forests "	Baran		
Pandit Rameshwari Dayal Ji ...	" of Excise "	Aklera		
Co-operative Department	"	"		
Babu Ghansham Das Ji Gupta, B. Ag.	Registrar Co-operative Societies & Chairman Co-operative Bank.			
B. Gajadhar Prasad Ji ...	Assistant Registrar Co-operative Societies			
Judicial Department				
Rai Bhadur Pandit Sri Ram Ji Bhargava ...	Appellate and Sessions Judge.			
Babu Hira Lal Ji Sood B. A., M. R. A. S.	Sub-Judge,	...		Kotah
Babu Hira Lal Ji Adholia B. A, LL. B.	District Magistrate	...		...
Babu Jagdish Sahai Ji Mathur B. A., LL. B.	"	"		Kotah
Pandit Haru Nath Ji Chaturvedi B. A., LL. B. ...	District Magistrate	"		Baran
Police Department				Aklera
Rai Sahib Pandit Prem Nath Ji Tikku ...	Inspector General of Police			
Babu Ram Dass Ji ...	Supintendent of Police	Baran		
Babu Jagan Prasad Ji ...	"	Aklera		
Munshi Bashir Uddin Ji ...	"	"		Kotah
Babu Tulsi Ram Ji ...	Personal Assistant to Inspector General of Police	...		
Pandit Piarelal ji Bhargava ...	Deputy Superintendent of Police	...		

Name of Officials.	Appointments.	Period	Remarks.
		From	To
Military Department			
Colonel Thakur Pirtul Singh Ji ...	... General Officer Commanding State Forces		
Captain Zorawar Singh ji ...	... Commanding Officer, Infantry		
Captain Des Singh ji ...	... " Cavalry		
Public Works Department.			
G. C. Devon Esquire O. B. E. ...	... Chief Engineer		
Lala Sheo Narain Ji ...	... Offic. Chief Engineer		
Babu Ralla Ram Ji...	... Offic. Assistant Engineer Kotah		
Babu Ratan Lal Ji ...	... Assistant Engineer Aklera		
Babu Narain Singh Ji ...	... Baran		
Babu Khem Chand Ji L. M. E. (Hons.) A. M. I.E	... Mechanical Assistant in-charge P. W. D. Workshop		
Water Works and Electricity Department			
Babu Manni Lal Ji...	... Electrical Engineer and Water Works Manager		
P. Anandi Lal Ji ...	... Assistant Electrical Engineer		
Medical Department.			
Rao Sahib Doctor Vidyasankar Ji L. M. & S.	... Chief Medical Officer		
Doctor Surai Prasad Ji M. B. & B. S. ...	... Assistant Surgeon, Baran		
Education Department.			
Lala Daya Krishna Ji M. A., L.L. B. ...	... Director of Education and Principal Herbert Intermediate College, Kotah		
Pandit Fateh Shankar Ji Dube M. A. ...	... Head Master, Herbert College, Kotah		
Pandit Shambhu Nath Ji ...	... Head Master, High School, Baran		
Finance Department			
Babu Chunni Lal Ji T. Shukla ...	... Controller of Accounts		
Pandit Sri Bhalkish Ji ...	... Assistant Controller of Accounts		
Lala Kalyan Mal Ji ...	... Munib Sadar Treasury		
Home Department			
Pandit Purushottam Rao Ji ...	... Officer In-charge Home Department		
Babu Bal Mukund Ji Gupta B. A., F. R. H. S.	... Superintendent of State Gardens		
Babu Lal Bharatiji Municipality ...	... Assistant Kotriat		
L. Gopinath ji Aggarwal B. A. Vakils.	... Chairman Municipal Board, Kotah.		
Munshi Abdul Wahab Ji ...	... Darbar Vakil at Abu.		

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Kotah State during the Samvat year 1988 (1931-32 A. D.)

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Act.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
1. Registration Act.	Yes.	....	....
2. Stamp Act.
3. Court Fees Act.
4. Customs Act	No.
5. Excise Act.
6. Forest Law with Tariff
7 Police Act with Police Manual	Yes.
8. Criminal Tribes Act.
9. Opium Act.	No.
10. Co-operative Societies Act
11. Labourers' Breach of Contract Act.
12. Village Panchayats Act.
13. Law against Conversions.
14. Marriage Law
15. Law against Public nuisance and Breach of Public Peace.
16. Indian Companies Act.	Yes.

APPENDIX III.
Statement showing the Strength and Cost and Education of the Police during the Samvat year 1988 (1931-32.)

DESCRIPTION OF OFFICER.	NUMBER.	PAY OF GRADE.	PUNISHMENT			REWARDS			EDUCATION			REMARKS.
			DISMISSED	FINE, DEGRADED OR SUSPENDED TEMPORARILY	PUNISHED JUDICITIALLY	BY MONEY	BY PROMO- TION	NUMBER ABLE TO READ AND WRITE	NUMBER UNDER INSTRUCTION	9	10	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Inspector General of Police	1	Rs. 600/- " 200/-	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
Personal Assistant to I. G. Police	1	Rs. 250/- to 300/-	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	3	...	...
Superintendent of Police	3	" 175/-	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
Deputy Superintendent of Police	1	" 125/- to 140/-	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	7	...	...
Inspectors	7	" 106/-	...	3	3	3	3	4	15	15	...	...
Sub-Inspectors 1st Grade	15	" 80/-	...	1	1	2	2	1	12	12	...	...
Sub-Inspectors 2nd	12	" 70/-	...	1	1	4	4	4	8	8	...	...
Sub-Inspectors 3rd	8	" 60/-	...	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	...	...
Sub-Inspectors 4th	2	" 40/- to 70/-	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	...	...
Accountants	11	" 25/- to 45/-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Moharris (Office Clerks)	1	" 60/-	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	...
English Clerk	9	" 35/-	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
Head Constables 1st Grade	13	" 30/-	...	2	2	2	2	2	19	19	...	...
Do 2nd	19	" 25/-	2	7	7	7	7	1	20	20	...	...
Do 3rd	24	" 20/-	2	7	7	7	7	1	19	19	3	3
Do 4th	19	" 15/-	1	19	19	19	19	1	18	18	7	7
Do 5th	134	" 13/-	4	134	134	134	134	4	77	77	6	6
Lance Head Constables	1395	" 11/- to 12/-	163	1395	1395	1395	1395	4	10	10	...	...
Constables	35	" 31/- to 35/-	2	35	35	35	35	2	...	...	...	...
Mounted Police	2	" 11/-	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sandai Sawars	1	" 9/-	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Daftari	33	" 1/- to 30/-	2	33	33	33	33	2	...	...	...	...
Menial Staff	229	" 6/-	46	229	229	229	229	46	4	4	...	...
Chowkidars 1st Grade	1374	" 5/- & Land 8/- to 9/-	1	1374	1374	1374	1374	1	2	2	...	...
Chowkidars Mahakmajat	35	"	...	35	35	35	35	1	17	17	...	...
	3387	...	...	3387	3387	3387	3387	...	221	788	6	85
											23	143
											17	17

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the working of the Police during the Samvat year 1988 (1931-32).

STATE.	NUMBER OF OFFENCES.	NUMBER OF ACCUSED-ARRESTED.	NUMBER OF ACCUSED SENT FOR TRIAL.	NUMBER OF ACCUSED CONVICTED.	NO. OF ACCUSED ACQUITTED OR DISCHARGED.	PERCENTAGE OF CONVICTIONS.	PERCENTAGE OF CONVICTED OR ACCUSED SENT FOR TRIAL.	REMARKS.	
								Past year.	Present year.
Kotah State....	...	1179	1044	1126	953	900	762	495	480
								164	250
								66.4	62.9
								55.1	55.1
								79.9	79.9

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APPENDIX VI.

APPENDIX

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and

Description of Cases.	Number of offences.				NUMBER OF PERSONS.									
	Balance from last year.	Cases for trial during the present year.	Total.		Number of cases disposed of during the past year.		No. of cases disposed of during the present year.		Number of persons apprehended.		Number of persons convicted.		Imprisonment.	Imprisonment with fine.
					5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
1	2	3	4											
Murder	1	4	5	...	2	3	1	...	1	...	...	...
Culpable homicide not amounting to murder. ...	3	3	...	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	1		
Attempt to murder ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dacoity.	2	5	7	...	2	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robbery	1	16	17	...	6	10	6	...	...	...	...	5		
Cattle Theft	18	83	101	...	37	60	37	...	14	...	12			
Theft of every kind ...	6	560	566	...	175	247	188	...	67	...	59			
Others	56	373	429	...	268	421	246	10	66	2	77			
Total	84	1044	1128	...	493	762	480	10	148	2	154			

cases pending trial in the Kotah State during the Samvat year 1988 (1931-32 A.D.)

APPENDIX VII.
Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Kotah State,
during the Samvat year 1988 (1931-32 A. D.)

NAME OF COURT.	NUMBER of offences report- ed during the year.	Number of persons dealt with,										Persons disposed of						Average duration.		
		Brought into trial during 1931-32.			Total.			Present year.			Past year.			Convicted.			Commited.			
		Arrested by Police.	Arrested by end of last year.	Present year.	Arrested in Voluntary.	On Summons.	Upon Warrant.	Arrested in the Magistrate's presence.	Arrested in the Magistrate's presence.	Present year.	Arrested in Voluntary.	On Summons.	Upon Warrant.	Arrested by Police.	Arrested by end of last year.	Present year.	Arrested by Police.	Arrested by end of last year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Court of Session's Judge	38	22	52	77	52	...	10	32	10	19	...	12
Magistrate Kotah	837	954	235	612	529	1175	2	...	1774	2553	747	370	628	15	361	...	432	1	16	
Baran	566	513	133	125	24	1067	...	1	1418	1349	768	163	113	19	184	...	102	2	11	
Do.	875	814	296	107	57	1405	1	1	2030	1867	902	430	184	23	194	...	134	1	11	
Nizamat Courts under	662	613	43	130	38	1235	...	7	1514	1453	718	450	154	2	42	...	87	1	15	
Magistracy, Kotah	911	631	185	103	22	1782	...	...	1967	2092	980	652	244	5	59	...	152	1	15
Magistracy, Baran	1249	1309	288	110	16	2555	...	...	2733	2969	1330	799	258	10	144	...	428	2	8
Nizamat Courts under	5138	4856	1180	1187	686	9219	3	8	11513	12335	5445	2874	1613	74	984	...	1345	10	21	
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Magistrate, 2nd class at	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kotah City	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bench of Hon. Magistrates	180	186	...	28	8	457	1	...	420	494	224	178	56	...	3	...	33	...	22	
with 3rd class powers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	5318	5042	1180	1215	694	9676	4	8	11933	12829	5669	3052	1669	74	987	...	1378	...	...
						52														

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the result of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Kutch State during the year 1988. (1931-32 A. D.)

TRIBUNALS.	No. of Applications	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES												Average duration			
		SENTENCES.			Proceedings quashed			Further enquiry etc. ordered			Persons			Months		Days	
		Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Cases	Persons	Cases	Cases	Persons	Cases	Cases	Persons	Cases	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons
	1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Court of Sessions Judge... { Appeals,	136	7	7	94	79	42	25	22	18	1	1	...	...	1	1	7	5
Revisions,	133	7	7	123	99	6	6	16	15	1	1	...	...	...	...	15	5
Magistrate, Kotah, { Appeals,	26	14	4	4	2	2	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	3	3	...
Revisions,	46	15	14	27	27	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...
" Baran, { Appeals,	25	2	2	7	7	8	8	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1
Revisions,	15	22	13	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
" Iklera, { Appeals,	12	...	6	6	4	4	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	3	1	...	1
Revisions,	15	14	4	12	7	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	4	1	2	2	...
Total { Appeals,	199	23	111	96	56	39	30	26	4	4	...	...	1	1	12	10	...
Revisions,	209	58	38	164	134	7	7	19	18	1	1	4	1	5	3	17	7
GRAND TOTAL ...	408	81	61	275	230	63	46	49	44	5	5	4	1	6	4	29	17

APPENDIX

CIVIL WORK—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing Balance.		Suits filed during Value.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Appellate Court in the exercise of original jurisdiction ...	4	3	3	7	7	10	4	1	3	9	Rs. AS. P. 82003 10 3
Civil Court Kotah	188	284	644	681	832	965	548	710	284	255	143306 6 0
Bench of Honorary Munsiffs' Courts Kotah ...	33	18	311	276	344	294	326	271	18	23	3687 13 3
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Kotah	62	31	432	449	494	480	463	422	31	58	23767 15 0
Civil Court Iklera	26	21	52	39	78	60	57	41	21	19	32874 8 3
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Iklera...	146	105	929	781	1075	886	970	773	105	113	53878 15 6
Civil Court Baran	17	21	103	88	120	109	99	95	21	14	84716 10 0
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Baran...	193	181	831	944	1024	1125	843	984	181	141	69074 9 3
Total	...	669	664	3805	3265	3974	3929	3310	3297	664	493310 7 6

Suits regarding landed

1

IX.

during the Sambat year 1988. (1931-32 A. D.)

APPENDIX

CIVIL WORK.—*Results of Application for executions of Decrees during*

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance.		Value of Opening Balance for present year	Applications brought to the Register.			To	
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year	Past year.	Present year.
	1	2		3	4	5	6	7
Rs. AS. P.								
Appellate Court in the exercise of original jurisdiction ...	10	5	39861 9 6	20	14	76040 4 6	30	19
Civil Court, Kotah ...	299	310	252435 13 0	810	661	132394 12 0	1109	971
Bench of Honorary Munsiff's Court Kotah	16	21	352 15 6	183	148	2245 1 6	199	169
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Kotah	98	47	2054 13 6	556	479	23426 15 6	654	526
Civil Court Iklera ...	45	47	30715 6 9	89	66	25055 12 9	134	113
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court, Iklera	303	211	17459 15 6	1584	1338	63614 2 6	1887	1549
Civil Court, Baran.	56	50	55194 15 3	171	166	104509 11 0	227	216
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court, Baran	330	239	15877 10 8	1387	1268	67002 14 8	1717	1507
TOTAL ...	1157	930	413953 3 3	4800	4140	494289 10 0	5957	5070

X.

the Samvat year 1988 (1931-32 A.-D.).

tal.	Disposed of.				Closing Balance.				Nature of applications pending disposal at the close.			Average duration.
	Value for Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year	Below 6 months	Below 12 months	Above 12 months		
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Rs AS. P.				Rs. AS. P.			Rs. AS. P.					M. D.
115901 14 0	25	12	69237 13 0	5	7	46664 1 0	6	1	0	5	23	
384830 9 0	799	678	156554 10 6	310	293	228275 14 6	169	48	764	17		
2598 1 0	178	139	2048 0 6	21	30	550 0 6	22	6	21	29		
25481 13 0	607	479	21962 10 0	47	47	3519 3 0	42	2	32	10		
55771 3 6	87	82	33624 14 9	47	31	22146 4 9	10	8	135	21		
81074 2 0	1676	1370	66316 13 6	211	179	14757 4 6	128	28	232	24		
159704 10 3	177	190	140355 13 3	50	26	19348 13 0	18	6	24	17		
82880 8 6	1478	1411	74354 8 9	239	96	8525 15 9	75	13	82	7		
908242 13 3	5027	4361	564455 4 3	930	709	343787 9 0	470	112	127	...		

APPENDIX XI.
CIVIL WORK.—Number and Results of appeals in Civil Suits during the Samvat year 1988 (1981-S2 A.D.)

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance	Filed during	Total	Disposed of during	Closing Balance	Value of Appeals filed during,	How disposed of						Average Duration	Cases compromised otherwise disposed of	Remarks													
							Decisions			Decisions																		
							Reversed	Confirmed	Amended	Past year	Present year	Past year	Past year	Present year														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26			
Appellate Court...	94	31	184	192	278	223	247	179	31	44	Rs. A. P. Rs. A. P.	91	41	26	26	30	10	4	47	28	3-26	2-16	M. D.M. D.					
Civil Court, Kota	9	77	66	86	75	77	60	9	15	2618	11	6	3159	10	6	21	15	11	6	12	12	12	2-17	3-15				
Do. Iklera	17	16	61	67	78	83	62	70	16	13	4871	15	6	3476	1	6	16	8	12	10	8	14	1-4	1-2-29				
Do. Baran	11	10	87	113	98	123	88	110	10	13	4146	7	0	3778	0	3	33	28	30	20	6	11	9	11	10	40	1-12	1-0
Total ...	131	66	409	438	540	504	474	419	66	85	51538	5	0	77923	9	6	193	142	104	102	53	59	41	35	83	81	...	

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the jail and lockups in Kotah State during the Samvat year 1988. (1931-32)

STATIONS.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS	DAILY AVERAGE		Total cost of jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
		Past year.	Present year.			
Kotah Jail	...	1	310	801	1107	1111
				341·4	321·3	363
					28692·5-3	22·17
						5 prisoners died this year.
						Average per thousand 15·57

APPENDIX XIII

Registration of documents in the Kotah State during the Samvat year 1988 (1981-82)

Name of Office.	Document presented for Registration.	Number of Documents.										Value of Documents Registered.						Documents retained unregistered pending inquiries at the close of the year.		Remarks.	
		Past year.					Present year.					Past year.			Present year.			Past year.		Present year.	
		Mortgage.	Sale deeds.	Wills.	Money Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Inspector General, Registration ...	2	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	Rs. A. P.	7361	0	0	0	0	0
Registrar Kotah, and Sub-Registrars under him ...	379	364	155	131	101	122	46	54	1	2	76	55	379	364	249957	8	9	226252	6	6	0
Registrar Aklera, and Sub-Registrars under him ...	113	70	54	27	24	12	14	18	1	0	20	13	113	70	37189	14	6	19038	12	0	0
Registrar Baran and Sub-Registrars under him ...	138	129	55	47	39	30	8	10	1	4	35	38	137	127	67760	15	0	54297	13	6	1
Total ...	632	565	265	206	164	165	68	82	9	6	132	106	621	562	255918	6	3	206050	0	0	1

APPENDIX XIV.

Statement showing the Receipt and Expenditure on account of Registration during the Samvat year 1988 (1931-32)

19

DESCRIPTION.	PAST YEAR.			PRESENT YEAR.			REMARKS.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property	Fees realized.	Number of deeds.	Value of property	Fees realized.	
Inspector General Registration Registrar Kotah, and Sub Registrars under him ... Registrar Aklera and Sub-Registrars under him ... Registrar Baran, and Sub Registrars under him ... Total ...	2 379 113 138	400 0 0 2,49,957 8 9 37,189 14 6 67,770 15 0	27 0 0 4,127 8 0 331 4 0 337 6 0	2 364 70 129	7361 0 0 2,26,252 6 6 19,038 12 0 54,297 13 6	177 0 0 3,242 4 0 362 5 0 731 13 0	Rs. A. P.
Every sort of documents of Net Profit.				565	3,06,950 0 0	4,513 6 0	Rs. A. P.
Inspector General, Registration Registrar Kotah and Sub-Registrars under him ... Registrar Aklera and Sub-Registrars under him ... Registrar Baran and Sub-Registrars under him ... Total ...	...	.....	5 6 3	...	.....	10 2 6	Rs. A. P.
				259 1 9	.....	247 2 6	Rs. A. P.
				65 9 6	.....	42 12 6	Rs. A. P.
				88 1 0	.....	88 3 0	Rs. A. P.
				418 2 6	.....	388 4 6	Rs. A. P.
Inspector Genetal, Registration Registrar Kotah and Sub-Registrars under him ... Registrar Aklera and Sub-Registrars under him ... Registrar Baran and Sub-Registrars under him ... Total ...	...	.....	21 9 9	.....	.....	166 13 6	Rs. A. P.
				3,868 6 3	.....	2,995 1 6	Rs. A. P.
				265 10 6	.....	319 8 6	Rs. A. P.
				249 5 0	.....	643 10 0	Rs. A. P.
				4,404 15 6	.....	4,125 1 6	Rs. A. P.

APPENDIX XV.
Receipts and Expenditure of Municipalities in the Kotah State during the Samvat year 1988. (1931-32.)

Name of Municipality.	Opening Balance.	Receipts during the Year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance at the close of the year.	REMARKS.
		Past.	Present.		Past.	Present.		
Kotah	78167 10 3	83535 0 0	79189 5 0	157356 15 3	53750 12 6	60392 0 0	96964 15 3	
Baran	11110 5 6	16632 11 9	17182 9 9	28292 15 3	15160 14 0	14990 15 9	13301 15 6	

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing the fall of rain measured at different Dispensaries in the Kotah State during Samvat year 1988 (1931-32)

APPENDIX XVI A.

Statement showing the number of Out patients and In-patients treated, operations performed and expenditure incurred at the Hospitals and dispensaries in the Kotah State during Samvat year 1988 (1931-32.)

Names of Hospitals and Dispensaries.	Number of Patients treated.		Results of Indoor Patients.				Daily average	Expenditure	Operations.	Remarks.	
	Out-patients.	In-patients.	Discharged	Died.	Absent	Remaining					
Kotah City Hospital ...	72,001	645	480	35	89	41	590.44	24,469	6	2,249	
Victoria " ...	13,795	203	190	6	7	... ... ... ... ...	76.51 96.22 134.49 82.23	8,917 3,378 ...	11 5 ... 6 3	604 50 1,021*
Surajpole Dispensary	22,903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nayapura " ...	21,190	283	271	1	3	8	...	...	...	...
Aklera " ...	17,413	43	42	...	...	1	82.23	2,103	6	294
Antab " ...	7,455	11	9	...	2	...	44.51	1,730	3	265	
Atru " ...	10,323	18	14	1	3	...	60.49	1,822	4	221	
Bakani " ...	16,180	34	27	2	4	1	92.0	1,666	7	398	
Baran Hospital ...	28,054	76	65	3	6	2	210.70	6,636	7	982	
Chechat Dispensary ...	6,844	39	36	2	...	1	50.0	2,463	13	206	
Chhipa Barod " ...	13,685	32	25	2	3	2	16.77	1,715	14	295	
Indergarh " ...	11,566	21	14	1	4	2	83.56	1,899	4	249	
Itawah " ...	8,616	36	34	1	1	...	44.86	1,802	15	198	
Khanpur " ...	16,510	94	76	6	11	1	84.72	1,917	5	404	
Kishanganj " ...	6,876	2	2	...	...	...	34.80	2,266	12	135
Mandana " ...	5,193	...	...	...	...	...	34.72	654	7	100
Mangrol " ...	13,272	23	19	2	...	2	103.72	2,046	2	475	
Maroharhana " ...	10,397	25	25	...	2	...	68.54	1,622	4	299	
Sangod " ...	11,473	28	26	...	2	...	76.32	1,779	10	471	
Shahabad " ...	6,178	28	23	2	...	1	45.31	1,935	2	207	
Sultanpur " ...	8,856	...	...	...	...	...	43.10	1,401	10	417
Asnawar " ...	5,800	2	2	...	...	...	34.11	560	15	257
Barod " ...	10,707	...	...	...	...	...	50.11	680	2	332
Bhanwargarh " ...	6,673	2	2	...	...	...	44.85	583	3	196
Kaithon " ...	9,971	...	...	...	...	...	52.34	732	6	586
Kanwas " ...	7,578	...	...	...	...	...	41.84	749	15	257
Nahargarh " ...	5,832	...	...	...	...	...	32.15	590	3	326
Siswali " ...	9,501	...	...	...	...	...	65.15	712	7	320
Thana " ...	4,118	...	...	...	...	...	25.44	802	7	207
Miscellaneous expenses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,132	6	...
Remganj Mandi	...	361	...	...	...	...	25.35	...	...	9†
Total	...	3,89,321	1645	1,382	64	137	62	2531 08	1,10,668	15	912,430

* Paid by Military Department.

† Opened from 6-8-1932, and expenditure met from head 'Miscellaneous'.

APPENDIX XVII

Statement of Prices of Staple Food Grains prevailing at Rotch during the Samvat year 1988 (1931-32.)

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ARTICLES.	DURING JUNE 1931.			DURING JUNE 1932.			REMARKS.
	Mds.	Seers.	Chatanks	Mds.	Seers.	Chatanks	
Wheat	21	...	...	16 ...
Gram	23	8	...	23 ...
Juar	40	...	...	26 8
Barley	35	8	...	25 ...
Bajra
Rice (Country)	5	...	...	5 ...
Dal (Arhar)	8	8	...	6 ...

APPENDIX XVIII.
Budget grant and Expenditure of Public Works Department Kotah State, during the Samvat year 1983 (1931-32)

Description of Works.	BUDGET GRANT.			ACTUAL EXPENDITURE.			REMARKS.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original	Repairs.	Total.	
Military Works
Communications	893	171832	172725	3506	186066
Civil Buildings	220773	33135	253908	224149	40170
Wells	966	3166	4132	1155	583
Irrigation	1908	9985	11893	1273	6942
Water Works	9000	9000	1505	1505
Miscellaneous Improvements	5824	19880	25704	3068	20934
Total	230364	246998	477362	234656	253422
Contributory Works	7710	7710	...	7177
Tools and Plants...	...	1	4000	...	4000	5772	5772
Establishment, Stationery and Rok-Begar			89430	...	89430	79131	79131
Gurh Works under His Highness ...			46000	...	46000	46548	46548
GRAND TOTAL	...	369794	254708	624502	366107	260599	626706

APPENDIX XVIII (A.)

APPENDIX XVIII A.

Statement showing roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah State during official year 1931-32 (Samvat 1988).

No.	Names of roads.	From	To	METALLED ROADS.			UNMETALLED ROADS.			Total length of metalled and unmetalled roads.	Average cost of maintenance per mile.
				M. F.	Length in miles	Cost per mile	M. F.	Length in miles.	Cost per mile.		
1	Kotah-Tater Antal and Baran Road with Baran Suburban Roads. ...	Kotah	Baran	48.4-0	...	...	...	...	...	48.4-0	
2	Baran-Kishanganj-Bhanwargarh-Kailwara-Shahabad-Deori and Sandri Roads ...	Baran	Sandri	15.6-0	...	...	48.2-0	...	...	64.0-0	26
3	Deori-Thana Road ...	Deori	Thana	...	...	...	8.0-0	...	...	8.0-0	
4	Thana Gwalior Border Road ...	Thana	Gwalior St. Border	...	...	...	2.4-0	...	...	2.4-0	
5	Tater-Barod-Dhipri-Etawah Road	Tater	Etawah	0.7-380	...	...	37.0-280	...	...	38.0-0	
6	Baran-Mangrol-Etawah Road	Baran	Etawah	2.0-0	...	...	32.00	...	...	34.0-0	
7	Baran-Bapawar-Khanpur-Mandawar and Jhalrapatan Road ...	Baran	Kalisindh Causeway	10.0-0	...	...	39.4-0	...	...	49.4-0	
8	Bapawar-Sangod-Kanwas-Durrah Road	Bapawar	Mukandra Road	9.1-460	...	...	19.4-200	...	...	28.6-0	
9	Khanpur-Badora-Atru Road ...	Khanpur	Atru	5.1-0	...	...	16.7-0	...	...	22.0-0	
10	Badora-Shergarh Road	Badora	Shergarh	...	...	...	5.0-0	...	...	5.0-0	

Rs. 216.80

11	Bapawar-Gaooghat-Kawai Road	...	Bapawar	Kawai	0-1-397	25-4-562	25-6-281
12	Atru-Baran Road	...	Atru	Baran	2-6-0	15-2-0	18-0-0
13	Gadarwara Road	...	Ladana	Gadarwara	...	3-0-0	3-0-0
14	Jhalrapattan-Ruparail-Aklerah Road	...	Kalisindh Tindhara	Aklerah	1-6-0	22-2-0	24-0-0
15	Ruparail-Richwa-Balkani Road	...	Ruparail	Bakani	0-1-465	15-6-195	16-0-0
16	Aklerah-Manoharthana Road	...	Aklerah	M. Thana	0-7-200	22-0-460	23-0-0
17	Aklerah-Chhipabardon Road	...	Aklerah	C. Barod	0-6-434	18-1-226	19-0-0
18	Manoharthana-Chhipabardon-Mowasa-Kowai Rd.	M. Thana	Kawai	11-3-0	31-0-0	42-3-0	42-3-0
19	Kotah-Rungpur Road	...	Kotah	Rungpur	3-0-0	5-6-0	8-6-0
20	Kotah Rungbari Road	...	Kotah	Rungbari	4-0-0	...	4-0-0
21	Kotah Borabas Road	...	Kotah	Borabas	13-7-0	...	13-7-0
22	Kotah-Suburban Road	...	Around	Kotah	14-7-0	...	14-7 0
23	Chhatarpura-Umedganj Road	...	Durrah Rd	Umedganj	6-0-0	...	6-0-0
24	Borekhera-Umedganj Road	...	Borekhera	Rajpura	3-4-0	...	3-4-0
25	Kunari-Abhera Road	...	Nandna	Abhera	6-0-0	...	6-0-0
26	Kotah-Nandna-Bundi Road	...	Kotah	Nandna	5-6-0	...	5-6-0
	Carried over	...	...	...	...	...	...
						Rs. 1092.67	
						Rs. 574.91	
						Rs. 4565.79	
						Rs. 53.42	

No	Name of Roads.	From	To	METALLED ROADS.			UNMETALLED ROADS.			Total length of metalled and unmetalled Roads.	Average cost of maintenance per mile.
				Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual main-tenance per mile.	M. F.	Length in miles.	Cost per mile.		
	Brought Forward	...	In Kotah City	9-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	9-0-0
	Kotah City Roads	...	J. Patan Border	45-2-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	45-2-0
28	Kotah-Durrab-Jhalrapatan Road	...	Kotah Arnia	...	...	...	7-6-0	...	...	...	7-6-0
29	Taraj-Arnia Road	...	Taraj	...	...	...	16-4-0	...	...	...	16-4-0
30	Khanpur-Taraj Road	...	Khanpur	...	...	...	10-3-0	...	...	...	11-1-0
31	Baran-Chajawah Station Jalwara Road	...	Baran Jalwara	0-6-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Jalwara-Nahargarh Road	...	Jalwara Nahargarh	...	...	...	10-7-0	...	...	...	10-7-0
33	Mandawar Ruparail Road	...	Mandawar Ruparail	...	...	...	5-4-0	...	...	...	5-4-0
34	Antah-Mangrol Road	...	Antah Mangrol	0-6-333	...	...	15-6-0	...	...	...	16-4-333
35	Approach road to Raodha Road Ry. Station...		Durrah Rd. Raodha Rd. Ry. Stn.	0-6-200	...	...	...	...	...	...	0-6-200
36	Approach road to Durrah Ry. Station	...	Do. Durrah	0-1-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0-1-0
37	Approach road from Suket Road Ry. Stn. to Suket-Khairabad Road	...	Suket Rd. Khairabad Road Ry. Stn.	0-4-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0-4-0
38	Road from Surajpole to Soorsagar Nullah via. Chaoni Ranchanderpura	...	Durrah Rd. Chaoni	2-1-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2-1-0

39	Near Police Lines :—				
	(a)	Surajpole to Shikar Tower ...	Baran Rd.	Lines	
	(b)	Shikar Tower to Kotah Junction and to Rungpur Road ...	Shikar Tower	S. Tower	
40	Kaithone-Dadhdevi Road	...	Kaithone	Kottah Jn.	5-2-0
41	Phatakhera-Raotha Village Road	...	Durrah Rd	Dadhdevi	5-7-42
42	Morak-Chechat Road ...	...	M. 23	Raotha	3-0-0
43	Antah-Sorsan Sangod Road ...	...	Durrah Rd	Chechat	8-0-0
44	Kansua Temple Road... ...	...	M. 48	...	17-0-0
45	Kotah Sangod Road via Deoli Kaithone and Ghanahera ...	...	Antah	Sangod	0-2-30
46	Dhipri-Siswali Mangrol Road...	...	Umedganj Rd. M. 5	Kansua Temple	24-1-0
47	Antah-Patunda-Siswali Road ...	...	Deoli	Durrah. Sangod Rd.	25-6-0
48	Mangrol Ramgarh Road	...	Dhipri	Mangrol	13-6-200
49	Suket-Khairabad Road	...	Antah	Siswali	14-2-300
50	Polai-Mundla Road ...	...	Mangrol	Ramgarh	7-4-0
51	Khanpur-Dahikhera Road	...	Suket	Khairabad	8-0-0
52	Harnaodah Kalmodia Road ...	...	Polai	Mundla	3-6-0
53	Manoharthana-Dangipura-Rajgarh Road	...	Khanpur	Dahikhera	6-2-0
	Total	...	Harnaodah	Kalmodia	6-0-0
		...	M. Thana	Rajgarh	5-2-0
		...	...	...	5-2-0
					541-1-485
					249-5-611
					790-7-436
					Rs. 4,565.79
					Rs. 574.91
					Rs. 1092.67
					53.42
					216.80

APPENDIX XIX
Area (in acres) of the Kotah State during Samvat years 1983 to 1987.

District.	Area according to professional survey	Deduct area for which no returns exist.	Net area by professional survey.	Corresponding area in village papers
1	2	3	4	5
Kotah State.				
Samvat 1983 (1926-27)	33,63,333	5,02,117	28,61,216	28,61,216
" 1984 (1927-28)	36,37,760	7,72,223	28,65,537	28,65,537
" 1985 (1928-29)	36,37,760	7,72,960	28,64,794	28,64,794
" 1986 (1929-30)	36,37,760	7,78,552	28,59,208	28,59,208
" 1987 (1930-31)	36,37,760	7,78,064	28,59,696	28,59,696

APPENDIX XIX (A)

Statement showing classification of the area (in acres) of the Kotah State for the Samvat years (1983-87)

District.	Net Area cropped	Area Irrigated from						Crops Irrigated.				Remarks.		
		Government canals		Private canals		Total		Wheat		Misc: food crops				
		Total	Others and other sources	Total	Others and pulses	Total	11	12	13	14	15	16		
Kotah State	Culturable waste other than fallow.													
St. 1983 (1926—27)	8,95,175	9,17,682	62,835	9,85,524	28,61,216	8,552	...	45,595	54,147	14,187	35,026	6,317	16,492	72,022
St. 1984 (1927—28)	9,19,533	8,76,170	30,669	10,39,165	28,65,537	8,183	...	66,356	74,539	16,070	36,543	12,010	19,916	74,539
St. 1985 (1928—29)	9,17,502	8,57,709	22,670	10,66,913	28,64,794	14,329	...	61,949	76,278	9,324	36,875	17,422	12,656	76,278
St. 1986 (1929—30)	9,15,947	8,37,743	39,665	10,65,853	28,69,208	...	...	77,815	77,815	12,465	1,647	19,617	1,021	34,750
St. 1987 (1930—31)	9,16,321	8,21,199	23,908	10,98,268	28,59,696	...	13,231	48,285	61,516	14,782	2,353	22,281	2,192	41,608

APPENDIX XX

APPENDIX XX

Statement showing the work done by the Revenue Commissioner and his Assistants during the Samvat year 1988 (1931-32)

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Name of Court.	OPENING BALANCE		INSTITUTED IN THE YEAR.		TOTAL.		DECIDED DURING THE YEAR		PENDING.		Remarks
	Adalat	Others.	Adalat	Others.	Adalat	Others.	Adalat	Others.	Adalat	Others.	
<i>Original.</i>											
Revenue Commissioner	36	761	22	1694	58	2455	34	1253	24	1202	
Assistant Revenue Commissioner	29	94	55	166	84	260	62	220	22	40	
do.	do.	Ladpura	..	86	117	134	240	118	175	16	65
do.	do.	Aklera	..	54	721	81	1039	65	570	16	469
do.	do.	Sangod	..	36	11	19	15	55	40	3	15
<i>Appeals.</i>											
Revenue Commissioner	35	169	204	172						32	
Assistant Revenue Commissioner	46	115	161	152						9	
do.	do.	Ladpura	..	19	93	112	93	93	93	19	
do.	do.	Aklera	..	26	77	103	84	84	84	19	
do.	do.	Sangod	..	3	13	16	14	14	14	2	
<i>Tamils.</i>											
Revenue Commissioner	182	581	763	592						171	
Assistant Revenue Commissioner	74	285	359	294						65	
do.	do.	Ladpura	..	38	122	160	129	129	129	31	
do.	do.	Aklera	..	66	142	208	140	140	140	68	
do.	do.	Sangod	..	16	59	75	48	48	48	27	

No.	Name of Nizamati.	Shahabdad	Rislangani...	Barami	Sandesh	Rundan	Digod	Laadpara	Ahmed	Chhipa	Khamper	Total
1	Arrears	Trans. per order	Land importe	Bullock's load	1027	100	400	200	3100	1169	1150	18,694
2	..	..	..	..	323	283	515	535	155	156	159	10,470
3	Arrears	Trans. per order	Land importe	Bullock's load	1027	100	400	200	3100	1169	1150	18,694
4	..	..	..	..	323	283	515	535	155	156	159	10,470
5	Arrears	Trans. per order	Land importe	Bullock's load	1027	100	400	200	3100	1169	1150	18,694
6	..	..	..	..	323	283	515	535	155	156	159	10,470
7	Arrears	Trans. per order	Land importe	Bullock's load	1027	100	400	200	3100	1169	1150	18,694
8	..	..	..	..	323	283	515	535	155	156	159	10,470
9	Total	Demand	Total	Demand	1163	1151	1150	1155	1155	1156	1159	1150
10	10	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	19,217
11	Arrears	Currants	Total	Demand	1163	1151	1150	1155	1155	1156	1159	1150
12	..	..	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	19,217
13	Arrears	Currants	Total	Demand	1163	1151	1150	1155	1155	1156	1159	1150
14	..	..	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	19,217
15	Outstand.	Outstand.	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	19,217
16	Outstand.	Outstand.	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	19,217
17	Outstand.	Outstand.	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	19,217
18	Remarks.	Remarks.	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	19,217

APPENDIX XXXI (A.)												
Collection in Samvat 1988 (1991-92)												
Collection in Samvat 1988 (1991-92)												
1	No.	Name of Nizamati.	Arrears	Trans. per order	Land importe	Bullock's load	Demand	Total	1163	1151	1150	18,694
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,101	9,101	9,101	18,694
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,033	5,033	5,033	18,694
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,041	3,041	3,041	18,694
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,163	6,163	6,163	18,694
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,978	1,978	1,978	18,694
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,000	5,000	5,000	18,694
8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694
59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	1,930	1,930	18,694

APPENDIX XXI (B.)

Statement showing the work done by Village Panchayats in the Kotah State during the Samvat year 1988 (1931—32.)

No.	Name of Nizamat	No. of Panchayat Courts	Opening Balance	Instituted during the year	Total.	Decided during the year	Balance pending on at the close of the year	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Shahabad ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Kishanganj	3	3	8	11	11	...	
3	Baran	3	1	20	21	21	...	
4	Anta	4	...	50	50	48	2	
5	Mangrol	2	1	36	37	32	5	
6	Kunjre	3	...	21	21	21	...	
7	Sangod	1	...	14	14	14	...	
8	Barod	3	3	44	47	44	3	
9	Digod	2	...	3	3	3	...	
10	Ladpura ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Kanwas	3	...	36	36	34	2	
12	Chechat	3	3	18	21	21	...	
13	Itawa	2	...	3	3	2	1	
14	Asnawar	1	1	10	11	10	1	
15	Bakani	3	...	13	13	13	...	
16	Aklera	4	2	39	41	38	3	
17	Manoharthana ...	2	...	24	24	21	3	
18	Chhipabarovd ...	2	3	30	33	31	2	
19	Rhanpur	3	4	27	31	31	...	
		44	21	396	417	395	22	

Remarks.

Total Revenue.

APPENDIX XXII.
Statement showing the number of Basic Shops and Revenue derived from them in the State during the year 1988 (1931-32).

No. of
Shops.
Opium.

No. of Shops.
Country spirit.

No. of Shops.
Revenue.

Rs. a. p.
11,187 4 0

Rs. a. p.
103 6 0

Rs. a. p.
1,34,733 13

No. of
Shops.
Ganj.

No. of
Shops.
Revenue.

Rs. a. p.
4852 0 0

Rs. a. p.
296 0 0

Rs. a. p.
1,50,773 1 2

Rs. a. p.
9 1 2

Rs. a. p.
6 1 2

Rs. a. p.
1 1 2

Rs. a. p.
0 0 0

APPENDIX XXXII A:

Comparative statement showing the Income, Consumption and Incidence of Consumption of liquor in the Kotah State during Samvats 1984-1988.

Year.	Receipts.			Total Receipts.	Consumption in London Proof Gallons.	Incidence of Licence fees per L.P. Gallon.	Population.	Incidence of total receipts per head.	Remarks.											
	Licence Fees.	Duty.	Miscella- neous.							1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
St. 1984	73,721	5	0	95,246	4	0	50 12	91,69,018	5	9	25,053.5	2 15	1	6 11	10	1	...	0 4	9	
St. 1985	70,238	0	0	1,22,560	4	3	2060	5	61,94,858	9	3	27,260.9	2	9	2	6	6	7	0 4	6
St. 1986	73,402	8	0	1,10,514	2	9	1451	1	91,85,367	12	6	29,240.8	2	8	1	6	3	3	0 5	1
St. 1987	66,633	8	0	90,603	15	0	1785	2	9 1,59,022	9	9	24,188.5	2	12	0	6	9	0	0 4	7
St. 1988	53,515	3	0	78,619	14	9	2598	11	91,34,733	13	6	21,073.2	2	8	8	6	2	3	6,85,804	0 3 2

APPENDIX XXII A.

Comparative statement showing the Income, Consumption and Incidence of Consumption of liquor in the Rotah State during Sessions 1984- 1988.

Year.	Receipts.			Consumption in London Proof Gallons.	Incidence of Licence fees per L.P. Gallon.	Incidence of total receipts per L.P. Gallon.	Population.	Incidence of total receipts per head.	Remarks.	
	Licence Fees.	Duty.	Miscellaneous.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
St. 1984	73,721	5	0	95,246	4	0	50,12	91,69,018	5	9
St. 1985	70,238	0	0	1,22,560	4	3	2060	5	61,94,858	9
St. 1986	73,402	8	0	1,10,514	2	9	1451	1	91,85,367	12
St. 1987	66,633	8	0	90,603	15	0	1785	2	91,59,022	9
St. 1988	53,515	3	0	78,619	14	9	2598	11	91,34,733	13

APPENDIX XXXII (B).

Comparative statement showing sale of average consumption of Country Liquor in each Nizamat of the Kotah State during Samvat 1983 to Samvat 1988.

No. Serial No.	Name of Nizamat	Popu- lation	Quantity of Liquor issued during Samvats						Average sale per 100 persons during Samvats						Remarks.
			1984			1985			1986			1987			
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Kotah City...	37,876	8134·6	9320·6	11444·9	9908·2	8911·1	24·8	28·3	35·2	3·2	22·3			
2	Kishenganj...	30,511	1091·6	1140·4	955·5	5350·5	629·9	4·2	4·4	3·7	2·0	1·9			
3	Baran	32,375	1805·6	1645·3	1609·1	1333·9	1297·8	4·8	4·4	4·3	3·5	4·0			
4	Antah	28,678	1094·0	1136·2	927·5	650·2	508·9	3·8	4·0	3·4	2·3	1·7			
5	Mangrol	22,689	769·0	678·7	706·4	396·6	403·3	2·6	2·3	2·4	1·3	1·3			
6	Itawa	...	20,217	486·4	370·6	414·7	289·5	261·8	2·3	1·8	1·9	1·3	1·0		
7	Barod	...	20,264	550·8	471·7	386·2	296·0	292·3	2·9	2·4	2·0	1·5	1·4		
8	Digod	...	20,250	707·8	668·9	546·3	351·1	284·9	3·4	3·3	2·7	1·7	1·4		
9	Ladpura	...	48,888	2176·9	2458·0	2732·6	2351·2	1922·6	4·9	5·8	6·5	5·7	3·9		
10	Kanwas	...	26,641	5227·1	820·0	747·5	775·6	457·3	2·7	3·8	3·4	3·8	1·7		
11	Chechat	...	38,083	1555·3	1822·1	1760·3	1702·6	1531·3	5·1	6·0	5·8	5·6	4·0		
12	Asnavar	...	13,588	487·3	600·1	617·2	457·6	381·3	4·5	5·6	5·7	4·1	2·8		
13	Balkani	...	32,962	511·7	760·4	676·8	469·7	326·7	1·7	2·5	2·2	1·5	0·8		
14	Aklera	...	36,985	680·1	797·5	935·5	675·6	461·1	2·0	2·4	2·8	2·0	1·2		
15	Manoharthana	...	35,135	759·5	776·7	554·9	403·5	237·0	2·1	2·0	1·6	1·1	0·7		
16	Chipa Barod	...	35,841	733·8	644·6	673·1	531·6	469·3	2·1	1·9	2·0	1·5	1·3		
17	Kunjer	...	43,511	299·8	1237·8	1380·6	1086·6	945·4	2·3	2·8	3·1	2·5	2·1		
18	Sangod	...	24,982	775·1	893·9	1006·9	673·4	680·6	2·6	3·1	3·5	2·3	2·6		
19	Khanpur	...	47,283	1147·1	1066·4	1206·2	1250·6	1070·6	2·6	2·4	2·7	2·8	3·7		
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement showing work done in the Veterinary Dispensaries in the Kotah State during the Samvat year 1988 (1981-82.)

Serial No.	Name of Dispensary.	No. of Cattle TREATED.										No. of villages seen in tour.	Remarks.			
		At HEAD QUARTERS.					DURING TOUR.									
		In-patients.	Out-patients.	Contagious.	Non-contagious.	Total.	In-patients.	Contagious.	Non-contagious.	Total.	Grand Total.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1	Baran	117	29	1985	421	...	2435	229	222	19	2	472	2907	58
2	Kishengunj...	...	109	11	2504	148	...	2663	574	181	49	299	1103	3766	60	
3	Mandana	...	58	201	16548	163	...	16912	...	17	301	...	318	17230	17	
4	Chhipabardon	...	146	24	2451	119	...	2594	1324	183	143	121	1771	4365	66	
5	Khanpur	...	81	41	4870	114	3	4528	888	728	22	51	1689	6217	48	
6	Itinerant Compounder (Siswalli)	...	196	...	...	...	...	...	76	1913	...	...	1989	1989	90

APPENDIX

*Statement showing the Income of the Kotah State during Samvat 1988
Samvat 1988 and the Budget*

No.	PARTICULARS.	Actual income of Samvat 1987.	Sanctioned Bud- get for Samvat 1988	Actual income for Samvat 1988
1	LAND REVENUE:—			
	(a) Current	Rs. 32,46,101 2 9	Rs. 28,00,000 0 0	Rs. 28,59,657 9 3
	(b) Arrears	595 6 0	2,000 0 0	4,531 12 6
	(c) Irrigation...	21,447 15 0	25,000 0 0	22,092 7 9
	Total ...	32,68,144 7 9	28,27,000 0 0	28,86,281 13 6
2	CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT :—			
	(a) Customs	6,44,185 13 9	6,00,000 0 0	6,12,056 3 3
	(b) Mapa	26,642 8 6	24,000 0 0	20,074 9 3
	Total ...	6,70,828 6 3	6,24,000 0 0	6,32,130 12 6
3	FORESTS:—			
	(a) Jungle	1,84,434 9 9	1,75,000 0 0	1,95,849 7 3
	(b) Slab Quarries	97,000 0 0	80,000 0 0	1,11,000 0 0
	Total ...	2,81,434 9 9	2,55,000 0 0	3,06,849 7 3
4	JUDICIAL:—			
	(a) Stamps	1,25,912 1 6	1,30,000 0 0	1,20,711 2 9
	(b) Fines	12,330 4 3	15,000 0 0	11,579 11 0
	(c) Fees and Talbana ...	745 13 3	1,000 0 0	1,610 8 0
	(d) Registration ...	1,597 14 9	2,000 0 0	1,668 2 3
	Total ...	1,40,586 1 9	1,48,000 0 0	1,35,569 8 0
5	Tribute from Kotris, Jagirdars and Anni Muafi	1,18,447 11 3	1,16,398 0 0	1,10,807 6 3
6	Compensation in lieu of dues on salt	19,175 0 0	19,175 0 0	19,175 0 0
7	Taqavi	1,02,71 2 6	1,50,000 0 0	1,03,793 11 0
8	EXCISE:—			
	(a) Liquor	1,58,968 9 9	1,50,000 0 0	1,34,733 13 6
	(b) Intoxicating Drugs including Opium	28,146 14 9	25,000 0 0	27,357 10 0
	Total ...	1,87,115 8 6	1,75,000 0 0	1,62,091 7 6
9	Gardens	8,754 10 0	8,000 0 0	6,587 0 6
10	Jail	9,000 0 0	10,000 0 0	9,000 0 0
11	Railway	60,508 1 9	60,000 0 0	74,779 9 0
12	Refund	17,093 10 0	5,000 0 0	71,250 6 9
13	Exchange and Interest	3,46,064 4 0	2,35,000 0 0	3,05,592 4 6
14	Miscellaneous	1,33,252 5 0	1,35,000 0 0	1,48,740 7 0
	Total ...	53,63,145 14 6	47,67,573 0 0	49,72,648 13 9
	Recovery of Loan advanced	1,48,338 9 0	.....	.....
	Total ...	55,11,484 7 6	.....	49,72,648 13 9
	Closing Balance ...	14,70,518 7 0	.....	14,05,997 8 6
	GRAND TOTAL ...	69,82,002 14 6	.....	63,78,646 6 3

XXIV.

from 1st October 1931 to 30 September 1932 with sanctioned Budget of Estimate for Samvat 1989.

Budget Estimate of Samvat 1989	Difference between the Estimate and Actuals of Samvat 1988			Difference between the Budget Estimate of Samvat 1988-1989			REMARKS
	More	Less	More	Less			
Rs. a. p. 29,00,000 0 0 5,000 0 0 25,000 0 0	Rs. a. p. 59,657 9 3 2,531 12 6	Rs. a. p. 2,907 8 3	Rs. a. P. 1,00,000 0 0 3,000 0 0	Rs. a. P.			
29,30,000 0 0	62,189 5 9	2,907 8 3	1,03,000 0 0	.....		
6,00,000 0 0 24,000 0 0	12,056 3 3	3,925 6 9	..... .....	..... .....	
6,24,000 0 0	12,056 3 3	3,925 6 9	..... .....	..... .....	
1,75,000 0 0 1,00,000 0 0	20,849 7 3 31,000 0 0	..... .....	..... 20,000 0 0	..... .....		
2,75,000 0 0	51,849 7 3	..... .....	20,000 0 0	..... .....		
1,30,000 0 0 15,000 0 0 1,000 0 0 2,000 0 0	..... ..... 610 8 0	9,288 13 3 3,420 5 0 331 13 9	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	
1,48,000 0 0	610 8 0	13,041 0 0	..... .....	..... .....	
1,16,398 0 0 19,175 0 0 1,50,000 0 0	..... ..... .....	5,590 9 9 46,206 5 0	..... .....	..... .....	
1,50,000 0 0	..... .....	15,266 2 6	..... .....	..... .....	
26,000 0 0	2,357 10 0	..... .....	1,000 0 0	..... .....		
1,76,000 0 0	2,357 10 0	15,266 2 6	1,000 0 0	..... .....		
8,000 0 0 9,000 0 0 60,000 0 0 5,000 0 0 2,35,000 0 0 1,35,000 0 0	..... ..... 14,779 9 0 66,250 6 9 70,592 4 6 13,740 7 0	1,412 15 6 1,000 0 0 ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	1,000 0 0			
48,90,573 0 0	2,94,425 13 6	89,349 15 9	1,24,000 0 0	1,000 0 0			
.....			
.....			
.....			
.....			

APPENDIX

Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1988

Samvat 1987 and Budget

No.	PARTICULARS.	Actual Expenditure of St. 1987.	Budget Estimate of Samvat 1988.	Actual Expenditure of St. 1988.
1	Tribute to British Government ...	Rs. 2,34,720 a. 0 p. 0	Rs. 2,34,720 a. 0 p. 0	Rs. 2,34,720 a. 0 p. 0
2	Do. Jaipur Darbar ...	14,397 13 0	14,397 13 0	14,397 13 0
3	PALACE:—			
	(a) Personal Expenses of His Highness the Maharao Sahib	2,27,697 2 6	2,12,028 0 0	2,30,511 10 0
	(b) Personal Expenses of Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib ...	32,692 5 0	42,663 0 0	31,927 14 0
	(c) Establishment	91,670 1 6	92,748 0 0	1,03,947 9 6
	(d) Shikar and Gardens ...	43,548 9 0	43,549 0 0	43,548 9 0
	(e) Body Guard	45,138 0 0	45,138 0 0	45,138 0 0
	(f) Their Highnesses the Maharaniji and Raniji Sahibas and Kanwaraniji Sahiba ...	81,000 0 0	81,000 0 0	81,000 0 0
	(g) Other individual allowances and Dzenanana	31,896 0 0	32,496 0 0	31,896 0 0
	Total ...	5,53,642 2 0	5,49,622 0 0	5,67,969 10 6
4	Mahakma Khas	63,290 0 0	53,575 0 0	58,525 7 3
5	REVENUE DEPARTMENT:—			
	(a) Mal Sadar	3,70,968 11 6	3,42,405 0 0	3,59,230 5 0
	(b) Sanitation in the district ...	19,482 14 9	22,043 0 0	19,494 14 0
	(c) Rasooms or annual payments to Patels, Sansris Balais etc.	1,08,373 1 3	1,03,617 0 0	98,983 8 3
	(d) Taqavi	94,319 0 0	30,000 0 0	91,226 4 0
	(e) Cattle Pound	23,131 4 0	21,072 0 0	21,525 3 3
	(f) Agriculture...	10,983 3 9	11,222 0 0	10,754 0 9
	(g) Co-operative Credit Societies	28,845 14 3	28,621 0 0	26,956 15 3
	Total ...	6,56,104 1 6	5,58,980 0 0	6,28,171 2 6
6	Judicial Department	73,465 11 0	73,176 0 0	72,692 5 6
7	FAUJ (ARMY):—			
	(a) Army Head Quarters ...		51,060 0 0	51,060 0 0
	(b) Umed Light Infantry ...		2,21,291 0 0	2,21,291 0 0
	(c) Jamna		37,218 0 0	37,218 0 0
	(d) Bhim Cadet Corps... ...		38,964 0 0	38,964 0 0
	(e) State Lancers and Zamboor Khana	4,46,829 6 6	27,432 0 0	27,432 0 0
	(f) Garh Zabta		38,103 0 0	38,103 0 0
	(g) Golandaz including District Forts		37,334 0 0	37,210 8 0
	(h) Army Pensions and Gratuities		50,000 0 0	49,872 10 6
	Contribution towards Deoli Regiment	2,00,000 0 0	2,00,000 0 0	2,00,000 0 0
	Total ...	6,46,829 6 6	7,01,402 0 0	7,01,151 2 6

XXIV A.

from 1st October 1931 to 30th September 1932 with sanctioned Budget of Estimate for Samvat 1989.

Budget Estimate of Samyat 1989.	Difference between Budget Estimate & Actuals of Samvat 1988.			Difference between the Budget Estimate of Samvat 1988-89.			REMARKS.	
	More.			Less.				
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.		
2,34,720 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,397 13 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,12,028 0 0	18,483 10 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51,870 0 0	.....	10,735 2 0	9,207 0 0	.....	.....	.....
92,748 0 0	11,199 9 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43,549 0 0	.....	0 7 0	.....	.....	.....	.....
45,138 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
81,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32,496 0 0	.....	600 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,58,829 0 0	29,683 3 6	11,335 9 0	9,207 0 0	.....	.....	.....
57,130 0 0	4,950 7 3	.....	3,555 0 0	.....	.....	.....
3,35,097 0 0	16,825 5 0	.....	.....	.....	7,308 0 0	.....	
22,315 0 0	.....	2,548 2 0	272 0 0	.....	.....	.....
1,02,848 0 0	.....	4,633 7 9	.....	.....	769 0 0	.....	
30,000 0 0	61,226 4 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19,993 0 0	453 3 3	.....	.....	.....	1,079 0 0	.....	
13,220 0 0	.....	467 15 3	1,998 6 0	.....	.....	.....
28,621 0 0	.....	1,664 0 9	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,52,094 0 0	78,504 12 3	9,313 9 9	2,270 0 0	.....	9,156 0 0	.....	
71,650 0 0	.....	483 10 6	.....	.....	1,526 0 0	.....	
52,644 0 0	.....	.....	1,584 0 0	.....	.....	.....
2,20,281 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,010 0 0	.....	
36,118 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,100 0 0	.....	
35,364 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,600 0 0	.....	
30,722 0 0	.....	.....	3,290 0 0	.....	.....	.....
40,103 0 0	.....	.....	2,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....
36,693 0 0	.....	123 8 0	.....	.....	695 0 0	.....	
50,000 0 0	.....	127 5 6	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,00,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7,01,871 0 0	.....	250 13 6	6,874 0 0	.....	6,405 0 0	.....	

APPENDIX
A Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1988 and the Budget

A4

No.	PARTICULARS	Actual Expenditure of St. 1987		Budget Estimate of Samvat 1988		Actual Expenditure of St. 1988	
		Rs. a. P.	Rs. a. P.	Rs. a. P.	Rs. a. P.	Rs. a. P.	Rs. a. P.
1	POLICE DEPARTMENT:-						
2	(a) Police						
3	(b) Criminal Tribes						
4	Total						
5	KARKHANA:-						
6	(a) Establishment						
7	(b) Raj stables						
8	(c) Polo stables						
9	Customs, Excise & Forest Deptt.						
10	Accounts Office						
11	Customs, Excise & Forest Deptt.						
12	Treasury						
13	KARKHANA:-						
14	Gardens						
15	Education Department						
16	PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT:-						
17	Public Works						
18	Irrigation						
19	Maintenance of Water Works in the City of Kotah						
	Total						
	RUN DEPARTMENT:-						
	(a) Medical Department						
	(b) Jail						
	(c) Charities						
	Total						

XXIV A

from 1st October 1931 to 30th September 1932 with sanctioned Budget of St. 1988

Estimate for Samvat 1989.

Budget Estimate of Samvat 1989	Difference between Budget Estimate & Actuals of Samvat 1988.						Difference between the Budget Estimate of Samvat 1988-1989.						REMARKS	
	More.			Less.			More			Less.				
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.		
4,27,849 0 0	.....			95 12 9			.....			3,430 0 0			
3,215 0 0	.....			1,263 5 9			.....			288 0 0			
4,31,064 0 0	.......			1,319 2 6			.....			3,718 0 0			
1,39,139 0 0	5,375 5 9			.....			.....			2,946 0 0			
21,616 0 0	.....			214 8 9			.....			504 0 0			
8,109 0 0	.....			44 8 0			.....			.....
13,482 0 0	2,032 8 0			.....			.....			.....
4,950 0 0	.....			66 8 9			.....			.....
57,830 0 0	.....			3,926 12 9			.....			120 0 0			
29,439 0 0	.....			14,369 14 6			.....			.....
23,630 0 0	18,390 7 0			.....			.....			.....
13,971 0 0	.....			1,472 5 3			.....			.....
7,320 0 0	.....			4,613 2 9			.....			.....
13,128 0 0	.....			664 15 0			.....			500 0 0			
6,936 0 0	700 4 3			.....			.....			.....
2,793 0 0	.....			102 13 6			.....			.....
3,308 0 0	.....			61 8 3			.....			.....
1,63,305 0 0	19,090 11 3			25,278 0 9			.....			620 0 0			
32,566 0 0	.....			642 5 0			336 0 0			.....			
2,67,162 0 0	.....			6,335 10 3			.....			405 0 0			
4,71,908 0 0	4,804 5 3			.....			.....			1,52,594 0 0			
20,848 0 0	.....			134 11 9			.....			3,859 0 0			
10,000 0 0	1,991 3 6			.....			.....			.....
5,02,756 0 0	6,795 8 9			134 11 9			.....			1,56,453 0 0			
1,11,293 0 0	.....			1,936 4 0			624 0 0			.....			
32,649 0 0	.....			5,956 10 9			.....			2,000 0 0			
1,39,464 0 0	.....			2,283 4 9			.....			161 0 0			
39,211 0 0	.....			2,796 11 6			1,320 0 0			.....			
2,160 0 0	.....			1,503 7 6			.....			.....
2,000 0 0	.....			2,000 0 0			.....			.....
1,82,835 0 0	.....			8,583 7 9			1,320 0 0			161 0 0			

APPENDIX
A6
**Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1988 and the Budget
of Samvat 1988**

PARTICULARS.	Actual Expenditure of St. 1987.			Budget Estimate of Samvat 1988			Actual Expenditure of St. 1988.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1. PENSIONS & GRATUITIES:-									
(a) Pensions									
(b) Gratuities									
2. Total	83,896	3	6	83,444	0	0	83,583	8	0
3. 6,577	1	0	6	1,000	0	0	6,629	12	0
4. 90,473	10	6		84,444	0	0	90,413	4	0
5. VAKILU:-									
6. Abu ..									
7. Wallerkrit Rajputra Hikami ..									
8. Committee ..									
9. Festivals ..									
10. GIFTS AND REWARDS:-									
(a) Marriage									
(b) Guests									
(c) Rewards									
11. Total	1,466	0	6	1,450	0	0	1,614	11	0
12. Boats and Steam Launches ..									
13. Exchange and Interest ..									
14. Compensation to Kotries and Jagir ..									
15. Dars for salt ..									
16. MISCELLANEOUS:-									
(a) Supply of Electric Fans and									
(b) Supply of State Lighting ..									
(c) Offices and street lights ..									
17. Surbarahi ..									
18. Total	3,175	0	0	3,174	0	0	3,175	0	0
19. Refund ..									
20. Transfer amount credited to Reserve Fund ..									
21. Reserve Fund ..									
22. Famine Fund ..									
23. Federer Railway ..									
24. Total	11,622	14	0	10,000	0	0	14,512	0	0
25. Total	3,175	0	0	3,175	0	0	3,175	0	0
26. Total	2,932	9	6	2,932	9	6	2,890	15	3
27. Total	21,751	5	3	21,751	5	3	22,697	11	6
28. Total	16,652	13	0	16,652	13	0	14,505	11	0
29. Total	4,953	8	3	4,953	8	3	6,890	0	0
30. Total	1,636	2	0	1,636	2	0	1,298	5	0
31. Total	15,196	1	0	15,196	1	0	17,407	0	3
32. Total	16,552	13	0	16,552	13	0	14,302	0	0
33. Total	4,800	0	0	4,800	0	0	6,890	0	0
34. Total	2,100	0	0	2,100	0	0	2,2697	11	6
35. Total	1,000	0	0	1,000	0	0	2,2697	11	6
36. Total	3,174	0	0	3,174	0	0	2,2697	11	6
37. Total	3,175	0	0	3,175	0	0	2,2697	11	6
38. Total	21,900	0	0	21,900	0	0	22,697	11	6
39. Total	3,175	0	0	3,175	0	0	22,697	11	6
40. Total	10,000	0	0	10,000	0	0	22,697	11	6
41. Total	12,000	0	0	12,000	0	0	14,512	0	0
42. Total	40,000	0	0	40,000	0	0	56,334	3	3
43. Total	81,000	0	0	81,000	0	0	14,036	6	3
44. Total	1,33,000	0	0	1,33,000	0	0	1,21,943	3	3
45. Total	51,637	11	9	51,637	11	9	56,334	3	3
46. Total	20,314	1	3	20,314	1	3	14,036	6	3
47. Total	1,64,369	14	1	1,64,369	14	1	1,21,943	3	3
48. Total	4,36,822	1	3	4,36,822	1	3	1,92,314	3	3
49. Total	48,24,560	13	3	48,24,560	13	3	46,83,102	11	9
50. Total	1,10,000	0	0	1,10,000	0	0	66,971	15	6
51. Total	4,10,000	0	0	4,10,000	0	0	22,712	5	9
52. Total	20,000	0	0	20,000	0	0	2,30,640	3	9
53. Total	1,77,000	0	0	1,77,000	0	0			
54. Total	3,02,269	14	6	3,02,269	14	6			

XXIV A.

*from 1st October 1931 to 30th September 1932 with sanctioned Budget of Samvat
Estimate for Samvat 1989.*

APPENDIX
Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1988
Samvat 1988 and Budget

PARTICULARS.	Actual Expenditure of St. 1987.	Budget Estimate of Samvat 1988.	Actual Expenditure of St. 1988.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
					Rs. a. p.
Zo'					
Extraordinary expenditure:-					
Making Bunds for the protection of cultivated land ...	1,00,000 0 0			50,000 0 0	
Further Extensions of the Water Works and Electricity Scheme	1,72,844 0 0			50,000 0 0	
Partial expenditure on Marriage of Shri Mabaraj Kumar Saheb ...	1,76,330 10 3			50,000 0 0	
Total	...	4,49,174 10 3		47,64,406 13 0	49,63,742 15 6
GRAND TOTAL	...	55,76,005 6 0		64,857 4 0	
Loan advanced				50,28,600 3 6	
Total	...	55,76,005 6 0		13,50,046 2 9	
Balance in hand	...	14,05,997 8 6		63,78,646 6 3	
GRAND TOTAL	...	69,82,002 14 6			

XXIV A.

from 1st October 1931 to 30th September 1932 with sanctioned Budget of

Estimate for Samvat 1989.

VITAL Statistics of Kotah State for the Samvat year 1989 (1932-33.)

APPENDIX XXV.

Name	Population	Births.		Deaths.		Ratio Per 1,000 of Population		REMARKS.
		Past year	Present year.	Incre- ase.	Decre- ase.	Present year.	Incre- ase.	
Kotah State...	*6,85,804	14,327	17,457	3120	...	11,412	13,745	2,383

...
Kotah State...

* Includes the Population of Kotris 40,006 for which Statistics are not available.
† Exclusive of Kotris.

APPENDIX XXVI.

5.	Aided Schools,				
	Vithalnath Pathshala	29	45	36	35
	Nemana Hindi School	27	23	23	24
	Dhulet School	29	36	28	34
	Station Morak	21	22	29	29
6	Richi	23	30	21	25
	Burhanian	38	34	32	34
	Gopalpura	25	...	26	...
	Included in Item 2				
	6. Recognised School.				
3	Piploda Mission School for boys.	49	48	44	41
	Piploda Mission School for girls	95	132	110	121
	Mikhilpura Mission School for boys....	11	7	11	7
	Mayo College, Ajmer....	...	...	...	...
	Direction & Inspection...	...	...	...	...
3	Scholarships & Stipends.	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX XXXVIII.

Comparative Statement showing the Income and Expenditure on the State Quarries from Samvat 1984-1988

Samvats.	Capital employed on Quarries	Cost price of Stock in hand	Cost price of Stone sold.	Money realised by sale of stone.	Net profit.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	MEMO.
1984	4,215 10 9	3,543 1 6	1,10,023 3 3	98,587 11 0	Profit during the year 1986 Rs. 1,18,095/1/6	
1985	...	...	1,05,658 5 6	92,128 5 6	Establishment of the Quarries office	4084/12/3
1986	...	...	1,03,212 3 6	92,107 11 0	Outside establishment ...	1588/2/0
1987	...	...	1,18,885 5 6	1,04,302 3 6	Muavza Raontha Quarries ...	1,000/0/0
1988	...	...	1,32,648 2 3	1,18,095 1 6	Stationery with Printing of forms	262/1/9
...	...	...	...	...	Construction and repair ...	21/11/9
					Furniture	138/5/9
					Total ..,	7,095/1/6
					Net Profit ...	1,11,000/0/0

APPENDIX XXI.

Comparison Statement showing the Report and Export of principal articles during Second half of 1987 and 1988.

Name of Articles.	No.	A. IMPORT		B. EXPORT		Remarks.
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
Rice	1	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Increase.
Sugar	2	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Tobacco	3	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Iron	4	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Cotton	5	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Ghi	6	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Biscuit	1	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Piece Goods	2	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Metal + Yarn	3	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Silver	4	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Kerosene oil (boxes)	5	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Food-stuffs	1	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Oil-seeds	2	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Ghi	3	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Opium	1	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Cotton seeds	5	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Country oil	7	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Kirira	8	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Hides	1	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
Catte	2	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Decrease.
1987. Samvat	1988. Samvat	11,766	10,167	105	3,681	Increase.

Name of Articles.	No.	A. IMPORT		B. EXPORT		Remarks.
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
Rice	1	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Sugar	2	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Tobacco	3	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Iron	4	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Cotton	5	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Ghi	6	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Biscuit	1	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Piece Goods	2	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Metal + Yarn	3	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Silver	4	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Kerosene oil (boxes)	5	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Food-stuffs	1	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Oil-seeds	2	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Ghi	3	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Opium	1	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Cotton seeds	5	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Country oil	7	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Kirira	8	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Hides	1	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
Catte	2	41,475	189	35,147	105	Decrease.
1987. Samvat	1988. Samvat	41,475	189	35,147	105	Increase.

Name of Articles.	No.	A. IMPORT		B. EXPORT		Remarks.
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
Rice	1	10,454	2,258	10,454	2,258	Decrease.
Sugar	2	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Tobacco	3	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Iron	4	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Cotton	5	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Ghi	6	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Biscuit	1	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Piece Goods	2	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Metal + Yarn	3	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Silver	4	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Kerosene oil (boxes)	5	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Food-stuffs	1	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Oil-seeds	2	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Ghi	3	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Opium	1	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Cotton seeds	5	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Country oil	7	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Kirira	8	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Hides	1	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
Catte	2	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Decrease.
1987. Samvat	1988. Samvat	11,060	2,037	11,060	2,037	Increase.

APPENDIX XXX

*Statement showing the area under Poppy Cultivation and the produce of
Opium in each Nizamat during Samvat year 1988*

Serial No.	Name of Nizamat	No. of Licenses	Area cultivated.			Produce.			Average per bigha	Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6	7
Bighas Biswas Bis. Md. Srs. Ch. Seers.										
1	Baran ...	200	300	0	0	35	7	15 $\frac{3}{4}$	4.6	
2	Antah ...	38	49	14	0	3	25	9	2.9	
3	Ladpura ...	56	93	8	0	14	15	0	6.0	
4	Chechat ...	2,129	3,002	14	0	437	38	7 $\frac{3}{4}$	5.8	
5	Asnawar ...	834	1,565	0	0	188	12	0	4.8	
6	Bakani ...	2,451	3,499	10	0	395	35	3	4.5	
7	Aklera ...	2,224	3,847	7	0	332	24	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	3.4	
8	Manoharthana ...	1,882	2,999	5	0	257	18	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.4	
9	Chhipa-barod ...	274	5,619	3	0	670	34	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	4.7	
10	Kunjер...	902	1,685	2	0	209	23	12 $\frac{1}{4}$	4.9	
11	Sangod...	368	511	12	0	60	18	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.6	
12	Khanpur ...	2,569	4,075	15	0	585	11	7	5.7	
Total		13,927	27,203	10	0	3191	24	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.6	
Jagirs.										
1	Bamulia ...	63	153	16	0	10	11	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	2.6	
2	Palaitha ...	106	169	4	0	12	22	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	2.9	
3	Koela ...	99	162	6	6	12	28	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	3.9	
4	Kunari ..	66	113	0	0	11	14	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.0	
5	Sarthal ...	313	802	2	0	81	21	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.0	
6	Sarola ...	371	861	12	0	70	25	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.2	
7	Sojpur ...	32	83	0	0	9	15	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.6	
8	Gainta ...	28	94	19	0	6	8	2	2.6	
Total		1,078	2,438	19	0	214	27	14 $\frac{3}{4}$	3.5	
Grand Total		15,005	29,642	9	0	3406	12	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	4.6	

APPENDIX

A PPENDIX
Statement showing the number and kind of cattle purchased and sold
with the amount

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Serial Number.	Name of Fairs.	Number.	Value.	Statement showing the number and kind of cattle purchased and sold with the amount		
				Bullocks.	Buffaloes.	Ponies.
1	Manohar Thana (Shiva Ratri)	1,599	32,317|8|0	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
2	Sitabari Fair	2,315	25,901|10|0	504|15|0	1990|20,972|2	328|5|6
3	Rameshwar Fair (Shahabad)	42	736|12|0	405|12|6	...	52
4	Asnawar Fair	1,736	34,049|15|0	11|8|3	...	2
5	Sangod Fair...	5,070	58,233|12|0	532|3|6	131|935|10|0	54|0|0
6	Khairabad ...	100	1,800|4|0	20	14|10|3	0|13|6
7	Chhipabardon... ...	...	889|6|0	1|12|3	9|162|8|0	16|4|6
Total	...	...	28|2|9	41	727|0|0	2|9|9
			...	...	323|0|0	5|0|9
			...	...	11|6|3	11|8|0
			...	...	11|13|0|0	2|13|9

XXXI.

*in the Cattle Fairs held during the Samvat year 1988 (1931-32) together
of duty realised.*

Other animals.			Total.						Difference.	
Number.	Value.	Duty realised.	Number.	Value	Duty realised	Duty realised on the sale of articles.	Grand total of amount realised.	Total amount realised in Samvat 1987.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
15	22/-	0/5/6	3656	54,323/6	849/14/6	212/0/3	1061/14/9	695/13/9	366/1/0	
...	...	...	2317	25,955/10/0	406/10/0	59/0/0	465/10/0	317/3/0	148/7/0	
1	13/10/	0/3/6	44	768/6/0	12/0/3	119/5/0	131/5/3	12/13/9	118/7/6	
...	...	...	1876	35,148/1/0	549/7/6	83/6/3	632/13/9	429/8/3	203/5/6	
3	80/-	1/4/0	5115	58,749/7/0	897/7/0	104/12/6	1002/3/6	775/3/3	227/0/3	
...	...	...	152	2,709/12/0	42/6/9	132/7/9	174/14/6	87/7/9	87/6/9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	67/12/9	67/12/9	38/5/9	29/7/0	

Statement showing Stocks of Opium held by wholesale dealers in the Rotah State on the 30th September 1932.	Weight of Opium in Maunds.		To
	Cakes.	Balls.	
ice.	4	5	
60			
APPENDIX XXXII.			

Seri Nizamat	Name of Nizamat	Weight of Opium in Maunds.						Total of Cols. 4 and 5
		Juice.	Cakes.	Balls.	Mds.	Srs.	Chs.	
1	Kotah City.	2,280	26	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	4,363	5	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 33 14 $\frac{1}{4}$
2	Baran	...	...	...	8	15	12 $\frac{1}{4}$	4,389
3	Khanpur	...	1 15	0	1	13	9	39 13 $\frac{3}{4}$
4	Antah	...	29 25	15	16	29	15 $\frac{3}{4}$	8 15 12 $\frac{1}{4}$
5	Chhipa Barod	57	11	10 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	12	4	1 13 9
6	Bakani	...	...	...	8 11	11	...	16 29 15 $\frac{3}{4}$
Total		...	2,368	39	0	4,398	9	8 11 11
					26 33 14 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4,425	3 1 $\frac{3}{4}$

